A. L. Bancroft & Co
721 Market St

The Yolo Democrat.

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The Yolo Democrat.

PUBLISHED EVERY FRIDAY MORNING, BY

WM. SAUNDERS,

Editor and Proprietor.

Office—Freeman's Block, cor. 1st and Main Sts.

TERMS:

One copy, one year.....$4 00
" six months.....2 00
" three months.....1 00

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☞ All transient advertisements must be paid for in advance.

Yolo Planing Mill,

MACHINE SHOP,

—AND—

Manufactory for Elevators and Self-Feeders for Threshing Machines,

COR. OF OAK AVENUE AND RAILROAD STS.,

One Block South of Hesperian College.

The undersigned hereby notifies the public that he has purchased the Yolo Planing Mill and added to it a Machine and Blacksmith Shop, made extensive repairs and improvements and put in new and improved machines with a view to establishing a

MANUFACTORY FOR ALL KINDS OF AGRICULTURAL IMPLEMENTS,

And to do a General Milling Business in all its Departments.

Doors, Sash, Casings, Inside Finish, Brackets, Scroll Sawing, Wood and Iron Turning, Boring out Steam Cylinders and Douglas Pumps (of any size), Door and Window Frames and Moldings of all kinds made to order, Etc., Etc.

CONTRACTING AND JOBBING

Left to Contractors, House Builders and Carpenters, whose patronage is especially solicited, and

Good Work Guaranteed!

As None but First-Class Workmen will be employed. Besides, he is prepared to do

BLACKSMITHING!

AND REPAIRING OF ALL KINDS OF AGRICULTURAL IMPLEMENTS

—AND—

STEAM ENGINES!

Will Manufacture Harrows, Cultivators, and anything in his line of business that may be ordered, at as reasonable rates as can be done in San Francisco.

oc2-3m **BYRON JACKSON.**

J. L. Simpson,

DRUGGIST,

GALBRAITH'S BLOCK,

MAIN STREET, WOODLAND.

DRUGS, MEDICINES,

PAINTS, OILS,

TOILET PERFUMES,

For the Handkerchief,

Hair Oils, Soaps, Hair Brushes,

ETC., ETC.

A FINE STOCK OF

School Books,

MISCELLANEOUS BOOKS,

STATIONERY,

Initial Note, Diaries, Etc.

ALSO, A COMPLETE ASSORTMENT OF

Glass, Cigars, Tobacco,

LEGAL BLANKS.

Also, FINE PORT AND SHERRY WINES,

Old Bourbon and Rye Whiskies,

COGNAC BRANDY,

Holland Gin, Jamaica Rum, Etc.

All of the purest quality for medicinal use.

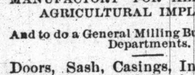
☞ Prescriptions carefully compounded at all hours by a thoroughly competent druggist

J. L. SIMPSON

(Read & Magee's old stand,) Main street,

se19-3m WOODLAND.

BLACKSMITHING.



The undersigned beg leave to inform the public that they are prepared to do all kinds of work in their line.

Ironing Carriages and Wagons, Repairing Machinery, Horseshoeing and General Jobbing,

And respectfully solicit the patronage of the public, feeling confident of giving entire satisfaction.

Shop, Opp. Exchange Hotel.

Please give us a trial when you have work to do. DUNPHEY & KNOX.

au21-3m

To the Ladies of Woodland and Vicinity.

Rag Carpet Manufactory.

The undersigned wishes to inform the public that he has just established himself in Woodland, and is prepared to weave Rag Carpets for all who want them.

PRICES.

Fancy patterns, per yard.....50 cts.
Patterns with white warp, per yard.....45 cts.
Plain patterns, per yard.....40 cts.

For Sale at Nicklesburg Bros'.

Orders left at Porter's store will be promptly attended to.

oc17-3m THOMAS McCANNA.

C. H. DAVIS. JAS. VEIRS.

WOODLAND MEAT MARKETS.

CHAS. H. DAVIS & CO., Proprietors.

Good Beef,

MUTTON, VEAL,

PORK, SAUSAGE, SALT MEATS, ETC.,

Constantly on hand. oc10-3m

T. B. Reindollar,

Successor to Ruggles & Reindollar,

Dealer in all kinds of

Drugs,

Medicines,

Paints,

Oils,

Glass,

Brushes,

Perfumery,

BOOKS, STATIONERY, LAMPS,

And everything found in a

First-Class Drug Store.

Physicians' Prescriptions

ACCURATELY COMPOUNDED,

Day or night, by

The Proprietor.

ONE DOOR WEST OF PORTER'S STORE, OPPOSITE THE COLLEGE.

Jy25-3m **Woodland.**

H. WACHHORST,

IMPORTING WATCHMAKER AND JEWELER,

79 J street, Sacramento,

BET. THIRD AND FOURTH,

Invites attention to his

Magnificent Stock of Genuine Sterling Silverware.

Ornamented and for the Table—925 fine, warranted to retain its beautiful whiteness and not change to a greyish shade like coin quality of Silver Forks and Spoons.

JEWELRY. My selection is one of the rarest and most valuable in the State, in Diamond Sets, Stone Cameo, Amethyst, Coral and Solid Gold Sets.

RINGS. An endless variety of every description, from Plain Solid Gold to the most elegant Diamond Settings.

CHAINS. Opera, Neck Opera Guard, Chatelain, and Vest Chains, all the new elegant patterns.

SUNDRIES. Lockets, Charms, Seals, Sleeve Buttons, Studs, Collar Buttons, Gents' Gold Headed Walking Canes, etc.

WATCHES. Chronometers, Chronographs, (quarter and one-fifth second) for timing horses, fine English and Swiss watches, American watches from the best manufactories, which I will forward to any part of the country at factory prices.

CLOCKS. From the plainest to the finest French Pendules.

DEALERS In these articles from the interior will be allowed a liberal discount.

Orders Promptly Filled.

Chronometers, Watches, Clocks and Jewelry repaired by the best workmen and warranted.

My customers enjoy this advantage, I purchase my goods for cash from the factories and sell cheaper than any other dealer here.

Remember the Sign of the Town Clock.

79 J street, between 3d and 4th.

se20-3m

TO THE LADIES

—OF—

Woodland and Yolo County!

MRS. OGBURN,

MILLINER AND DRESSMAKER,

Having just returned from the Bay with a full assortment of

Fall and Winter Goods, of the Latest Styles,

Would be pleased to have the Ladies call and examine them, confident that she can please in the future as well as in the past. She would also return thanks for the liberal patronage heretofore bestowed, and would respectfully solicit a continuance of the same.

N.B.—Particular attention given to

DRESSMAKING!

Also, Agency of the

New Weed Sewing Machine!

se24 One of the most reliable in use.

J. A. WILSON, JOHN BAUER.

[*Late of Gosselgren & Wilson.*]

WILSON & BAUER,

Cor. 4th and J Sts.,

SACRAMENTO,

IMPORTERS, MANUFACTURERS AND DEALERS IN

FURNITURE!

BEDDING

AND MIRRORS!

—ALSO,—

Solid Walnut Bedroom and Parlor Furniture!

DESKS AND BOOKCASES,

Of Every Description,

LOWER THAN SAN FRANCISCO PRICES.

WHOLESALE AND RETAIL,

au15-3m

O'BRIEN'S

SALOON and RESTAURANT,

CACHEVILLE,

BLIND AUGUST, Proprietor.

MEALS, Twenty-five cents, furnished at all hours; also, the best

WINES, LIQUORS

AND CIGARS. au12-3m

GOLDEN EAGLE

HOTEL!

Cor. K and 7th Sts.,

SACRAMENTO.

This old, well-known and popular house has recently been refitted and

Furnished in the Most Elegant Style.

se18-3m **A. SITES,** MANAGER.

TOOK THE MEDAL

—AT THE—

STATE FAIR

WITH FOUR COMPETITORS.

SACRAMENTO, (Cal.), Sept. 14, '75.

This is to certify that the MATHUSHEK PIANOS we are using, and purchased of MR. COOPER, give good satisfaction, standing in tune and wearing remarkably well, and we are well pleased with them. We think they are good and honestly made, and deserve especial notice.

HERMON PERRY,
Prin. Sacramento Seminary.

ST. JOSEPH CONVENT, SISTERS OF MERCY, Sacramento.

We are using quite a number of the MATHUSHEK PIANOS, and consider them very superior instruments. They give very great satisfaction, and we wish that all our pianos were of the same make. We have tried the principal makers, and consider the Mathushek Piano superior for fullness of tone and durability. SISTERS OF MERCY.

[A CARD.]

This is to certify that I have sold large numbers of the MATHUSHEK PIANOS for over four years, and not one has ever failed. They keep in tune and wear better than all others, and exceed the expectations of purchasers, which has led to increase the demand for them. For information, call, and do not be led by interested parties to purchase certain Pianos you would soon after desire to change for Mathushek. They took the ONLY MEDAL at the State Fair, with four competitors. I have no idea of giving up the agency, as reported by interested parties. Hundreds have been sold, and I have numerous testimonials concerning their superiority, which I will show you with pleasure; many have been published heretofore. Call and see them.

JOHN F. COOPER.

Cabinet Organs of the best makers, and also some new cheap Pianos, from $300 up; a lot of second-hand Pianos. Pianos sold on installments, if desired. Pianos to Rent. Write or call on JOHN F. COOPER, corner Sixth and I streets Sacramento. se24

Marble Works!

The undersigned calls the attention of the people of Sacramento and his old patrons and the general public of Central California, to the following facts:

Who has built the finest Mantel Pieces on the Pacific Coast? J. C. DEVINE.

Who has built the finest Monuments? J. C. DEVINE.

Who has done the finest piece of Rustic Work and other Sculpturing in Stone? J. C. DEVINE.

People in the country will save over 50 per cent. by sending their orders to me, as I will send them full descriptions and price of any kind of work they want in my line. I have no carpet-baggers selling my work. I am now importing my own marble, and no marble will be used by me but the very best of Italian and Vermont Marbles. Do not forget the place, **Nos. 216 and 218 K Street,** south side, between 7th and 8th. Do not purchase work manufactured in Italy or other foreign countries, when you can get as good at home at less figures, and you encourage the home mechanic and help the prosperity of the city in which we live. J. C. DEVINE.

J. K. SMITH,

Jy30-3m AGENT AT WOODLAND.

WATCHES, CLOCKS,

JEWELRY,

AND FANCY GOODS,

SCHOOL BOOKS, MISCELLANEOUS BOOKS,

Stationery and Musical Instruments, Etc.

AT THE ESTABLISHMENT OF

G. W. GREENE,

MAIN STREET,

COLLEGE BLOCK, WOODLAND,

is the place to find an assortment in the above lines. An inspection of my stock is respectfully requested.

Besides a large stock of Watches, Clocks, Gold, Silver and Plated Ware, Musical Instruments, Lamps, Toys and Fancy Goods, I have all the Public School, College and Text Books required; also Religious and Miscellaneous Works, Music, Books, etc.

Watches, Clocks and Jewelry repaired in a satisfactory manner and on short notice.

se5-3m

D. H. QUINN,

HATTER & FURRIER,

87 J STREET,

Between Third and Fourth, - Sacramento.

Fall Styles of Gents' YOUTHS'

And Children's Hats

Are Now Ready and Made to Order at

D. H. QUINN'S,

HATTER AND FURRIER.

☞ Ladies' Furs Made to Order. Old Furs Made into New Styles.

D. H. QUINN, Hatter & Furrier,

se10-3m 87 J ST., SACRAMENTO CITY.

BROOKLYN HOTEL,

BUSH STREET,

BETWEEN MONTGOMERY AND SANSOME,

Adjoining the New Mercantile Library,

SAN FRANCISCO.

TERMS: $2 PER DAY.

KELLY & ANDREWS,

PROPRIETORS.

The Coach, plainly marked "BROOKLYN HOTEL," will be at the Railroad Depots and Steamboat Landings, to convey guests to the Hotel, free of charge. jy24-3m

EL DORADO

LIVERY STABLES!

POCKMAN & BRO.,

(*Successors to Hubbard & Sill*)

Have become the Proprietors of these celebrated Livery, Sale and Boarding Stables, and are prepared to furnish on short notice any kind of turn-out desired—Saddle Horses, Single or Double Buggies, Carriages or Barouches, and will furnish drivers if desired.

Horses Boarded by the day, week or month.

oc17-3m POCKMAN & BRO., Proprietors.

CRAFT HOTEL,

MAIN STREET, WOODLAND,

WM. R. RAWSON, Proprietor.

The new proprietor proposes to make this house First-Class in every respect. It is all new and clean, handsomely furnished, and in a good location.

The Dining Room

Will continue under the supervision of an experienced caterer, and the accommodations are such as to please guests and patrons in every department. se4-3m

J. C. BALL,

ATTORNEY-AT-LAW,

AND COMMISSIONER IN BANKRUPTCY,

OFFICE—Over Freeman's Store, Cor. First and Main street, Woodland, Cal. oc17-3m

FROST & BUSH,

ATTORNEYS & COUNSELLORS AT LAW,

Bank Building, Woodland, Yolo County, Cal. Attend to all business of the profession. Particular attention given to Land cases, Conveyancing, Settlement of Estates of deceased persons, etc. oc16-3m

DR. H. M. KIER,

SURGEON, PHYSICIAN & ACCOUCHEUR,

Offers his professional services to the citizens of Knights Landing and vicinity. oc9

DR. GEORGE H. JACKSON,

SURGEON AND PHYSICIAN,

OFFICE—Over Bank of Woodland, corner of Main and First streets.

RESIDENCE—Second street, between Lincoln and Oak avenues. se12-3m

THOMAS ROSS, M.D.C.M.,

PHYSICIAN, SURGEON & ACCOUCHEUR,

Graduate of McGill University, Montreal. Member of the College of Physicians and Surgeons, Ontario. Office, over Nicklesburg's store. Residence, Front street, immediately west of College Chapel. se12

M. GARDNER, M.D.C.M.,

PHYSICIAN, SURGEON, ETC.,

Graduate of McGill University, Montreal; is permanently located at Davisville, Cal., and will respond to calls promptly. se12

DR. E. A. GORDON,

KNIGHTS LANDING,

Offers his professional services to the citizens of that vicinity. Orders left at W. A. Sublett's Drug Store will be promptly attended to. se12-3m

ARMSTRONG & HINKSON,

ATTORNEYS & COUNSELLORS AT LAW,

Office, Fifth street, between I and J, adjoining Sacramento Savings Bank,

se12] SACRAMENTO. [3m

DR. A. FOUCH,

PHYSICIAN AND OBSTETRICIAN,

Is permanently located in Cacheville. All calls will receive prompt attention. se3-3m

PRATHER & BROTHER,

DENTISTS,

☞ Nitrous Oxid (Laughing Gas) administered for the Painless Extraction of Teeth. Bank Building, corner Main and First streets, Woodland. se5

F. E. BAKER,

ATTORNEY & COUNSELLOR AT-LAW,

Office at Court House, Woodland. se6-3m

DR. E. L. PARRAMORE,

PHYSICIAN AND SURGEON,

Is permanently located in Woodland. Calls promptly attended in town and country at all hours. Orders may be left at Simpson's Drug Store. au28-3m

A. G. READ,

LICENSED AUCTIONEER

For Yolo County. Will attend and cry sales, personally, in all parts of the county. Orders may be left at Simpson's Drug Store or at this office. au28-3m

R. S. MARKELL, M.D.C.M.,

PHYSICIAN, SURGEON & ACCOUCHEUR,

Graduate of the McGill University, Montreal, and Member of the College of Physicians and Surgeons, Ontario, Canada. Permanently located at Cacheville, Yolo County, Cal. au28-3m

CREED HAYMOND,

ATTORNEY AND COUNSELOR AT LAW,

Office over Gillig, Mott & Co's, No. 53 J street, Sacramento. Residence, Golden Eagle Hotel. au19-3m

W. R. HINKSON,

ATTORNEY AT LAW,

Fifth street, bet. I and J, Sacramento. In Office with Armstrong & Hinkson. au13

A. B. MERING, M.D.,

OFFICE AND RESIDENCE—Those formerly occupied by Dr. D. Ray. Orders left at the Drug store of Ruggles & Reindollar will be promptly attended to. au13-3m

DR. B. H. PEIRSON,

PHYSISICIAN AND SURGEON,

Office, corner College and Main streets, Woodland. Office hours, from 8 A. M. to 5 P. M. and from 7 to 9 P. M., unless professionally engaged. au5-3m

BANK OF WOODLAND.

WOODLAND, CAL.

Capital Stock $500,000.

J. D. STEPHENS.....PRESIDENT.
F. S. FREEMAN...VICE PRESIDENT.
C. W. BUSH.....CASHIER.

Money Loaned on Real Estate, Personal or Collateral Security.

Discount days, Tuesdays and Fridays.

Exchange Furnished on Sacramento, San Francisco, and Eastern and European Cities.

Collections promptly attended to at all available points.

☞ County Warrants purchased, and Greenbacks and all kinds of Government Securities bought and sold. Papers, and all kinds of valuables, securely kept, free of charge.

Also, Three Ranches and Three Town Lots in Woodland for sale at reasonable rates. se5

AMERICAN EXCHANGE

HOTEL!

This well-known house is now presided over by that popular landlord MR. C. J. COOTES, who has had years of experience in that line, and knows just how to keep a good hotel properly.

The Table will be Supplied with the Best of the Season,

while the comfort of guests in other respects will also be especially cared for.

TERMS REASONABLE.

Je25-3m **C. J. COOTES,** Proprietor.

S. A. WOLFE,

(SUCCESSOR TO J. A. TODD,)

PHOTOGRAPHER,

84 J Street, - - Sacramento.

se10-tf

CITY CARRIAGE.

JOHN MARTY, proprietor of the City Carriage will carry passengers to any part of the city for 25 cents. Patronize the City Carriage. JOHN MARTY.

WOODLAND, July 30th, 1875. Jy30-6m

KEELY AND HIS MOTOR.

A VISIT TO THE MYSTERIOUS WORKSHOP IN PHILADELPHIA.

[From the special cor. of the N. Y. World.]

PHILADELPHIA, Sept. 3.—A day or two ago, finding myself on what Philadelphians call "The Ridge," I stopped at the door of John W. Keely, the curiously celebrated inventor of the Keely Motor. This motor is claimed to be an entirely new power, discovered by Mr. Keely, and so far surpassing the power and pressure of steam or gun-powder, so perfectly controllable withal, and so inexpensive that it must supersede steam entirely as a driving force in every department of mechanics. It will run a railroad train without fuel or fuss for nothing but the cost of an apparatus ten times smaller than Jim Wood's snorter on the New York Central. It will make stowage-rooms of coal-bunkers at sea, lighten ships of the weight of heavy machinery, and much increase their sped. It will shut up the locomotive works and half the coal mines, but keep factories clanging and spinning at the least cost for attendance on the sprite that sets in motion belts, pulleys, hammers, spindles, lathes. It will, in fact, if there is anything in it, vindicate the claim of Mr. Keely's friends, that he knocks Fulton and Franklin utterly out of time.

Mr. Keely's parlor, where I waited for him, had over the mantel a remarkable portrait, which I at once took to be the inventor's. The portrait was not so remarkable as the man who entered presently with his coat off and with a half-smoked cigar burning in his left hand. An athlete, six feet to an inch, with the loins of Hercules and the shoulders of Atlas. Above, Appolo's head, a Sicilian's hair, and a Creole's complexion. Eyes brown, piercing and mischevious. A mustache and imperial as blue-black as his locks, which were matted on his broad forehead by the sweat of a midday walk. Diamonds blazed on his shirt front and on his fingers. His right hand grip left the impress of a steel gauntlet, and his manner was that of one over-charged with electricity, like an eel.

I told Mr. Keely that I had seen in the newspapers, and in one scientific paper, *Scientific American*, so much burlesque and denunciation of his invention that I was very curious to know more of it. Although he had an impending appointment with his wife, he at once conducted me back through the house and yard into his workshop, hurriedly explaining as he went the machinery and processes of the Motor. The workshop, which is as secluded as possible, is not much more than twenty feet square, and has two floors. The ground floor is the machinery, engine and experimenting room. The upper floor is fitted up as a model-room. Engineers, when they come in here, are puzzled by the strange forms of the apparatus, the chief purpose of which is strength.

Mr. Keely pointed to a "generator", an enormous egg-shaped mass of iron in a corner (I think it must have been thirty-five inches long by twenty inches in diameter across), and said it had a hollow of the capacity of a gallon and a half in the center. All the rest of it was solid iron. It had been discarded because it was not strong enough to imprison and hold in check the force he had invented. He directed my attention to a "multiplicator," or regulator of the Force—a piece of mechanism abounding with heavy iron chambers, with walls of great thickness and connecting tubes of small bore and heavy brass circumference, and said that had been discarded likewise. "Every tube of that machinery burst here one morning while I was standing right here in the room. There have been seven explosions since I began these experiments, and I haven't got a scratch from one of them. I've been very fortunate." Touching with his foot several pieces of iron weighing from 200 to 500 pounds each, he applied to them all the stigma that they wouldn't stand pressure. There were flanges and screws, bent and useless, that it seemed as if nothing but the power of nitro-glycerine could have deformed.

"What is the force that curls up iron in this way?" I asked.

"Well, sir," said Mr. Keely, with his eyes in the air, and slowly formulating his reply, "it's a force obtained from the liberation of a latent power of water. The process of liberation is practically instantaneous. It tears the water, so to speak—decomposes its particles. The force is stronger than any heretofore known. The only trouble has been to get an apparatus strong enough to contain and control it."

"Don't you use any chemicals or other known scientific agents?"

"Nothing whatever. The motor is not an invention; it is a discovery."

Of course I didn't ask Mr. Keely to explain all about the process of generating his "Force," but it must be the simplest process conceivable. All he wants in the first place, is an iron cylinder with a capacity from a thimble full up to five gallons, according to the quantity of Force he is to generate. But the walls of this cylinder must be of extraordinary thickness and density. Some of his experiments have resulted in the separation of the flanges connecting the two halves of the cylinder, or, when this has not occurred, in the wasting of water and Force through the sweating pores of the iron walls! The utmost force which Mr. Keely has been able to generate with safety has registered a pressure of 16,000 pounds to the square inch. When it is considered that steam boilers are usually tested at a pressure of 300 pounds to the square inch, and run at a pressure not often exceeding 130 pounds, the requisite strength of the Keely Motor boiler or Generator, even for this pressure of 16,000 pounds, may be estimated. But this pressure by no means denotes the full and fearful extent of Mr. Keely's Force, which is practically illimitable. He has now in process of construction a generator composed of metals of probably sufficient strength and density to enable him to test the full value of his invention. The heaviest guage of force-power hitherto made was manufactured for the great Dupont gunpowder mills, at Wilmington. It registers to the square inch 23,000 pounds. The guage just made for the Keely Motor by Thomas Shaw, of Philadelphia, and which has been on exhibition here several days, will register to the square inch 54,000 pounds.

This Titanic power the inventor enslaves with a breath. I did not see him do it; but those who have seen him do it assert that he "blows from his lungs for a period of, say, 30 seconds, into a nozzle upon the Generators; that he then connects the nozzle by a small rubber tube with the nozzle of his hydrant, and introduces water direct through the tube into the Generator—"when, lo, his afrite is imprisoned. Gazing upon that nozzle, I was reminded of the expression of an angry darky to his fellow: "Say, Sam, bewar when you see steam comin' out o' dat left ear, look out for me; I'm bilin'."

Between the new Generator, which is of a different form and metal, and far greater resisting power than any before constructed, and the new "Multiplicator," runs a tube of one-tenth inch bore, conveying the Force which the Multiplicator arrests and graduates to the work to be done. Thus, while a tremendous overplus of power may be struggling in the Generator, sufficient to split a 15,000-horse-power Corliss engine into smithereens, it escapes through the Multiplicator only at a 1,500 horse-power rate. It is conducted to the engine by a tube of the same bore and thickness as that connecting the Multiplicator with the Generator—through a hole scarcely larger than a darning needle.

"The force that passes through the tube," said Mr. Keely flashing his diamonds, "will run a sewing machine or an express train with equal facility and certainty. It will easily run any mill or factory in the world. "Why, here," said he, approaching a small experimental engine of several horse-power which stood in the machinery room, "a lot of gentlemen who were at the exhibition the other night tried to stop this engine with this lever. They couldn't delay the regular motion of a part."

I was shown a steel engraving of a Multiplicator, the parts of which bearing the heaviest strain had given way before a pressure of some 5,000 pounds to the square inch. These parts, which were of Austrain gun metal, are to be remade of phosphor bronze, a material into which, during the process of casting, phosphor is introduced to dispel the moisture which is supposed to enter cast metal from the damp moulds. Having been cast with the requisite chamber of space left in the centres, these parts of bronze are to be hammered by the strongest hammering force known to mechanics, to be absolutely of impermeable density. For this purpose molton type-metal (a material which melts at a comparatively low temperature) will first be poured into the cold bronze castings; filling the chambers and hardening. Thus the bronze cylinders will be rendered, virtually, solid masses, upon which the hammer may descend without affecting their interior chambers, and after the condensing process is complete, the type metal may be remelted at a heat not great enough to melt the whole mass, and poured out, leaving the chambers empty.

The singular man to whom I bade adieu after so brief a glance at the little rooms where he had been experimenting for some ten years, has been accused of deception. If he has deceived people, they have consented with their eyes wide open. His attorney, Chas. B. Collier, a patent lawyer of experience, alleges that he was only induced to take charge of Mr. Keely's affairs after he had given him a solemn verbal and a formal written assurance that there was no humbug whatever about his discovery. Mr. Keely makes the following declaration:

Chas. B. Collier, Esq., Attorney Keely Motor Company:

"In view of publications in the *Scientific American* deriding me and my invention, I feel it to be my duty to depart from my intended policy of making no public declaration relative to my invention. I now publicly assert that I have produced the results which many persons have seen in the precise manner heretofore stated, to-wit, the introduction of atmospheric air into my machine, a limited quantity of natural water direct from the hydrant at no greater than the ordinary hydrant pressure, and the machine itself, which is simply a mechanical structure. With these three agents alone, unaided by any and every chemical compound, heat, electricity, or galvanic action, I have produced in an unappreciable period of time, by a simple manipulation of the machine, a vaporic substance, at one expulsion, of a volume of ten gallons, having an elastic energy of ten thousand pounds to the square inch. This I solemnly assert, and am ready to verify by my oath. I only ask of the public their indulgence until a new and perfect machine, now rapidly approaching completion, is finished, when I will publicly demonstrate that which I now publicly assert.

"JOHN W. KEELY.

"PHILADELPHIA, June 25, 1875."

A company with $100,000 stock paid up has been formed, none of whose stock has been thrown on the market; and it is alleged that Mr. Keeley, who is entitled to $50,000, has not appropriated a dollar to his personal use, preferring to wait until the results of his discovery are secured.

The ground for some of the charges against his good faith is that he has not yet applied for a patent. He says he has not applied for a patent simply because he has not been able to get machinery of sufficient tenacity to enable him to prove the whole power of his motor. He has tested only a few tenths of its power, so far. When the new machinery is completed he will complete the test, and at once apply for a patent.

He is 45 years old. He looks about 40. From boyhood I find he has had an affinity for mechanics. At 12 he made a steam engine. At 14 he made an engine without eccentrics or steam chests, which is still owned in Philadelphia by a gentleman who values it highly. Varying from such tastes, he spent several years compounding prescriptions in a drug store. For a time he assisted on a locomotive, and when the locomotive got out of order and baffled the engineer, made it as good as new. He has a keen relish for music and skill with musical instruments. Some time ago no amateur here could beat him at the flute—he was the sweetest peccolo player extant. As he grew, his strength became another noticeable thing. He was and is a superb gymnast. Not long ago he made everybody in the gymnasium stare by lifting 1,250 pounds. All the while the mechanical instinct and endeavor struggled in him. He was continually experimenting and originating. I am told that he has experimented with almost every known force, galvanic, magnetic, hydraulic, steam, what not. He has made in his time 100 models.

He has been blown into the water from a steamboat, has made two balloon ascensions, lived out West in Minnesota—been a rover, a troubadour, a restless seeker after something new and strange. With his friends he displays his spirits like a faun. He will toss a cigar to the ceiling and catch the right end in his teeth, fling across the yard a weight that would break the backs of three ordinary men, vault a fence, create a Devil in his workshop, and tranquilly toy with his tail while confuting and amazing with an iron logic the opinions of a gray-headed engineer who has dropped in to make fun of the Motor.

He is in fact a queer fellow. I have not yet made him out. He may be the greatest Discoverer or the greatest Crackbrain of the time. J. B. S.

The Overland Railroad.

[From the Colusa Sun, Oct. 9th.]

When we first announced our belief that the great overland railroad of the future would run up the west side of the Sacramento river, and across by way of Goose or Klamath Lake to Winnemucca, people thought we were a little off, but others of our contemporaries are beginning to see the point, and the operation of the company leave no doubt of their intentions. The Yreka *Journal* of last week says:

"From the movements going on among railroad surveyors between here and Shasta, it is evident that work will be commenced next spring, if not sooner, to extend the road above Reading toward a speedy completion to Klamath Lake. J. S. Kleland, who returned from below last week, and met one of the surveyors on the stage, believes strong efforts were make to go up Pit river, without obtaining a good practical route, and thinks the Company will build to the Klamath river and go up that river to Klamath Lake, there to form a junction with the proposed Portland and Winnemucca road. The object of the C. P. R. R. Co., desiring to hurry up the building of this road via Klamath Lake, is not so much for the Oregon or Northern California business as to get a good winter rout eastward, since they have so much difficulty in getting over the Sierra Nevada mountains in winter, via Wadsworth and Reno in Nevada. The railroad comany is now obliged to employ not less than 1,000 men every winter, in addition to building snow sheds, to get over the mountains by the Nevada route, while over the Winnemucca route, the snow is never deep enough to prevent an easy cleaning by of the regular trains, and no need of snow sheds or men to shovel off the track. The easiest route yet discovered by the surveyors, is to build on the established line passing along the east side of this town and across Shasta river near the Little Shasta bridge, to Bell's ferry on the Klamath, thence following Klamath river to Big Klamath Lake, where a junction will be formed with the Winnemucca road, so as to form a connection for both northward and eastward communication. All the winter and fast summer travel will thus come through this county from the East, thereby saving the difficulty and loss of time in working over the high grades of the Sierra Nevadas, which are still more difficult in winter. The Sierra Nevadas run down to a level plain just below the northeastern corner of California, and we doubt whether snow has ever fallen over two feet deep on the route proposed, and hardly ever over eighteen inches.

If we have not been greatly misinformed about the geography of the country, we are yet of the opinion that the road will run either up Pit river through the cañon, or else by way of the Noble pass, striking Pit river near Fall river valley. This is a great deal nearer than by way of Klamath Lake, and the route noticed by the *Journal*, but that it will go around the end, as it were, of the Sierra Nevadas, we have been fully convinced for years. It will cost no more to keep up the trunk line doing both the California and Oregon business than either by itself, and it will cost no more keeping up the Oregon road doing the overland business than if it did only the small business between California and Oregon, so that each road would be doing double work. This, in addition to the matter of snow sheds and running over high grades, determined us years ago that such a road would be built, and we have so stated in these columns. We are just as well satisfied that the road to Humboldt Bay will be built from a station near the Willows in this county.

NOT GOLD ENOUGH.—The inflationists say there isn't gold enough in the country to bring about a resumpof specie payments. "Where is $700,000,000 to come from?" they cry. Bosh. Gold is wanted to pay custom duties, balances in foreign trade, and interest on bonds. Inflation demons should remember that on many productions we have nearly a monopoly with a constant foreign market. The balance between these and what we buy we must pay for in gold; that's all. Again the same gold used to pay duties is paid out again to meet the interest on the public debt, so one bit of gold answers two calls. Because a gold basis is to be adopted, it don't follow that bills of exchange, sight drafts, and currency are all to be abolished. On a gold basis, vast transactions will be carried on, where in reality not one dollar of gold will be used. Any merchant knows how this is done and how it was done before the inflation babe was born, and how it may be done again. When paper is equivalent to gold, it will be found that the demand for coin will be slightly increased, for the former will always be the most acceptable and convenient for use. The exchange business of the country will, indeed, increase on a gold basis.—*Sacramento Enterprise.*

DR. LAWSON, of the largest British lunatic asylum, has weighed the brains of all the demented patients who have died under his charge within the past five years. He says that the knowledge thus gained shows that the brains of lunatics do not lose in weight by disease, and that they average as large as those of sane persons.

THE plot to place ex Queen Isabella on the Spanish throne, giving her the kingdom and four of the northern provinces, has failed.

The Yolo Democrat,

With Two-Page Supplement;
MAKING SIX PAGES EVERY WEEK.

Contains all County Official Advertisements.

WOODLAND, CAL:
Friday, October 22d, 1875.

MOODY AND SANKY.—These great sensational revivalists have returned from England and are now operating in Brooklyn, New York.

ELECTIONS.—On Tuesday, Nov. 2d, elections will occur in the following States: Virginia, Kansas, Maryland, Massachusetts, Mississippi, Minnesota, Missouri, New York, New Jersey, Pennsylvania and Texas.

RAILROAD CONVENTION.—A National Railroad Convention will be held in St. Louis, Missouri, November 23, 1875, "to consider the construction of a Pacific railroad through the States and Territories of the Southwest." Six delegates will be present from California, the appointments being made by the Governor at the request of the Executive Commitee.

THE CENTENNIAL.—Thirty-one nations have accepted the invitation to participate in the Centennial Exhibition. They are: Argentine Confederation, Belgium, Brazil, Bolivia, Chili, Canada, China, Ecuador, Egypt, France, Germany, Great Britain and Ireland and colonies, Guatemala and Salvador, Hayti, Honduras, Hawaii, Italy, Japan, Liberia, Mexico, the Netherlands, Nicaragua, Portugal, Peru, Sweden and Norway, Spain, Tunis, Turkey, United States of Colombia, Venezuela, Victoria.

STRUCK IT EXACTLY.—Fernando Wood says "the Democracy have been saved in order that they may save the country." Certainly one good turn deserves another. The great mission of the Democracy is, not only to save the country, but to secure to its inhabitants the largest amount of liberty, the strictest economy in public expenditures, indeed and in truth "the best government the world ever saw." We believe this is what the Democracy has been saved for, and what it will accomplish. So mote it be.

EXCELLENT IDEA.—The Sacramento *Herald* states that the State Gardner, Mr. E. Parsons, is making arrangements to procure a great variety of palm trees and other valuable tropical plants, with which to improve the Capitol Park during the coming rainy season. The State has a good opportunity here to prove what can be done in this direction, by which individuals in different parts of the State will be able to profit. At the same time the grounds will be beautified, as they should be, at comparatively small expense.

OTHER ELECTIONS THIS MONTH.—On the 25th instant an election takes place in the State of Oregon, and another in the Territory of Colorado. In Oregon a member of the Forty-fourth Congress will be chosen to fill the vacancy caused by the death of Geo. A. La Dow, Democrat. The candidates are: Lafayette Lane, Democrat; Henry Warren, Republican; Rev. Geo. M. Whitney, Independent; and the Rev. Geo. W. Dimick, Temperance. U. S. Senator James K. Kelley, of Oregon, now en route to Washington from that State, thinks there is no doubt of Lane's election.

THE GRANGERS' BANK.—The *S. F. Chronicle* has the following gratifying statement of the condition of the Grangers' Bank for the year ending Sept. 1, 1875, which has been furnished by the Manager, C. J. Cressey: Authorized capital, $5,000,000; divided into 50,000 shares of $100 each; number of stockholders, 1,578; number of shares subscribed, 26,172; capital paid up, $497,420; number of current accounts, 256; amount of commercial deposits, $1,594,947.90; amount of notes discounted, $1,100,474.40; amount of earnings and interest, $56,761.

QUEEN'S CIRCUS.—We notice by a late No. of the Harrisburg (Pa.) *Daily Patriot*, that Montgomery Queen's great California Circus closed the season of 1875 at Harrisburg on the 9th instant, on which occasion Mr. Queen was made the surprised recipient at the hands of his numerous company of an elegant ebony cane with solid gold crank artistically engraved and ornamented, and a magnificent watch chain weighing over 200 pennyweights solid gold, ornamented with a beautifully cut cameo bust of a Roman Senator, symbolic of the chief himself. Mr. Queen and his company have made a very successful season, for which the proprietor returns thanks to his patrons everywhere.

THE NEW SECRETARY.—The recently defeated candidate for reelection, to the United States Senate, before the Michigan Legislature, Hon. Zack Chandler, of "blood-letting" notoriety, has been appointed by the President to the Secretaryship of the Interior, made vacant by the resignation of Mr. Delano. Grant has again shown his disregard of the people's wishes in the appointment of this loud-mouthed demagogue and political fraud after he had been defeated in the Legislature of his own State for the United State Senate and his place filled by a conservative Republican—Judge Christiancy. It is not to be wondered at, however, that Grant should call kindred spirits of his own ilk around him. The people's wishes are nothing to him. I am Ulysses S. Grant!

The Election.

The Judicial election is over, and Yolo county has done her duty nobly, electing E. R. Bush, the Democratic candidate for County Judge by a good round majority, and also giving a majority for Fitzgerald and a still larger one for Judge Ramage. We fear Judge Ramage is defeated, notwithstanding this, and the indications are that Fitzgerald has been beaten also. The opposition were so badly beaten in September that they resorted to every possible means to win on State Superintendent, no matter how low or vile, and they have succeeded with the help of such dirty sheets as the San Francisco *Chronicle*, which is noted for its unsrupulousness. The vote of the State, however, we think it will be found, is Democratic on county and District Judges. Judge Ramage's defeat is a disgrace to the voters of the District. We have not room for further comment, but append the returns of this county so far as received. The official vote we expect to give next week.

WOODLAND.

Fitzgerald, D.	273
Carr, R.	271
Ramage, D.	289
Denson, R.	103
Catlin, I.	154
Bush, D.	247
Johnson, I.	256
Sprague, R.	53

Justices—P. H. Sibley 501; J. H. Murphy, .

DAVISVILLE.

Fitzgerald	77
Carr	59
Catlin	80
Ramage	50
Denson	5
Sprague	41
Bush	52
Johnson	42

WEST GRAFTON.

Fitzgerald	47
Carr	41
Ramage	40
Denson	29
Catlin	11
Bush	48
Johnson	15
Sprague	21

Justices—H. M. Hoyt, 48; H. M. Brown, 75.

EAST GRAFTON.

Ramage	75
Catlin	30
Denson	40
Bush	69
Johnson	71
Sprague	5

WINTERS.

Fitzgerald	129
Carr	45
Catlin	17
Denson	23
Ramage	139
Bush	113
Johnson	32
Sprague	26

Justices—J. C. Hulse, 155; Lorenzo Moody, 117; Wm. Thompson, 45—the two highest elected.

NORTH GRAFTON.

Fitzgerald	27
Carr	21
Catlin	.
Denson	21
Ramage	27
Bush	26
Johnson	21
Sprague	2

Justices—W. J. Clark, 45; Sargeant, 30; Thos. Cook, 15.

FAIRVIEW.

Sprague	19
Bush	15
Johnson	7

WEST COTTONWOOD.

Fitzgerald	50
Carr	68
Ramage	49
Catlin	35
Denson	4
Bush	21
Johnson	63
Sprague	4

WASHINGTON.

Bush	70
Johnson	41
Sprague	34

MERRITT.

Carr	23
Fitzgerald	21
Ramage	21
Catlin	12
Denson	11
Bush	19
Johnson	12
Sprague	11

Whole No. of votes polled, 44.

Our San Francisco Letter.

SAN FRANCISCO, Oct. 13th, 1875.

For about twenty years I have been trying to find a good, concise and perfect definition of the word "government." A case on trial in the Police Court this week has helped me to a conclusion. My finding is: The casting of, say a million individuals' entire rights, privileges, tastes, peculiarities and prejudices into a big kettle, boiling the whole into a mass and ladling out to each person his millionth of the mush. The case I refer to is the trial of the libel suit brought by Dr. J. Flattery against Marriot, editor of the *News Letter*. On all subjects they treat the writers of the *News Letter* with simon pure lunar caustic, and black marks come out very plentifully. In the matter of Quack Doctors, whatever may be the opinion of the public on other questions, the thanks of the city are cordially accorded to the editors of the energetic goose hunter. Several pretenders kicked hard against the collar unwillingly put about their necks. Dr. Flattery's essay is the last and caps the climax. The fellow exhibited a mutilated, greasy, "sheepskin," purporting to come from the Medical College of Cincinnati. This document was, during the course of the trial found to be "doctored," somewhat after the style of other patients of the physic dispenser. A very amusing dialogue followed the opening of the case, some of the main points being about as follows:

Q.—"Let me see, Dr., what is the technical name of that long bony structure running down the back?"

Flattery.—"They formerly termed it the spinal column."

Q.—"How many sections has it?"

Flat.—(Turning to Judge Louderback) "Now I protest, your Honor, against an examination of this kind. I haven't studied a medical book for twenty-five years—since I graduated, relying solely upon my practical knowledge. I am not prepared to go into a searching investigation of this kind."

Judge.—"As the issue of the case depends upon your title to the standing of a regular practitioner, I must decide that you are bound to answer the questions put by counsel."

Q.—"What is the column dorsalis?"

Flat.—"Ah! that's the back."

Q.—"Now what's the name of the little bone at the end of the spinal column (refering to the *sacrum.*)?"

Flat.—"Let me see, that is the—ah—the *coxcugus*, as near as I can recollect."

Q.—"Does that bone you call the coxcugus ever become ossified?"

Flat.—(with dignity) "All bones become ossified, sir—sometimes it is cartilagenous and becomes more firm as persons advance in life."

Q.—"Are you acquainted with an affection termed cæadis?"

Flat.—"Never had a case of the kind. I know nothing about it."

Counsel.—"Well my dear sir, that is simply an ordinary boil. Strange you never came across one, eh? Now tell me Dr., what relation does psoras septimus bear to the human frame."

Flat.—"I am not ready to answer. As I said before I haven't looked into my books for twenty ——,"

Coun.—"There, there, give us a rest on that quarter of a century argument. The idea of a man advertising himself as the friend of the human race and "ablest physician of the age," and yet not look in a book for twenty-five years."

Flat.—"Well, but sir,"

Counsel.—"Don't want any buts, you're butt enough yourself. Let me inform you that psoras septimus means the seven year's itch. Never had it, eh?"

Q.—"Another thing, Dr.; in administering medicines in a case not quite understood, you know, have you always stuck close to the materia medica?"

Flat.—(indignantly) "Yes sir, I have."

Coun.—"Come, now, haven't you ever put some poor devil off, half dead with a disorder that is in the books you haven't looked at for twenty-five years, with a little dose of water made to look pretty and dignified youknow?"

Flat.—(hesitating) "I may have."

Coun.—"Yes or no. Have you not used colored water in cases where you were ignorant of proper remedies?"

Flat.—"Well, yes, that is——,"

Coun.—"That will do."

The examination continued after this style. A number of technical terms, surgical instruments and supposable cases were brought up, one by one before the witness, and in almost every instance he exhibited an ignorance of common medical and surgical knowledge much of which would be disgraceful to the pupils of your advanced grade of public school children. I cite this case at length for a double purpose. It illustrates the danger of attention to the loud-mouthed praises fellows of this class give themselves in the newspaper advertising columns, and (to come back to my opening remarks) it serves to show how necessary, even tyrannical, the *vox populi* must be in order that the interest of the people may be subserved. Ordinarily, it were rank oppression to subject a citizen to an ordeal of this kind; but where a man sets himself up as a healer of the sick, he is endangering the "life liberty and happiness" of the commonwealth; and self-preservation allows even revolution.

THE OHIO ELECTION

Is the great topic of conversation among Democrats and Republicans. The latter are jubilant, of course, and use Ohio as a telescope to look at the White House, resting the instrument on the iron shoulders of Pennsylvania. Not much, friends. The course of the Ohio Democrats is loudly denounced by the leaders in this city, and with reason. During the war, when the life of the government was at stake, "War Democrats" yielded to the demand for a paper currency as a sort of martial law. They did this with a very high sigh then, and yet they are now expected to repeat the dose as a luxury. At that time the Democratic voice said: "The Constitution says—'Congress shall have power to coin money.' No power is delegated to distribute bits of paper, or to compel people to receive them for the sweat of their brows, but yet refusing to accept the same, making fish for one and flesh for another." The necessity for a sound currency was undoubtedly appreciated by the framers of the Constitution. Their eyes were not closed and they could see the inevitable result of inflation in the depreciation of the country. Much therefore as we regret that circumstances prevented our adding Ohio to the Roll of Honor, still we must take solid comfort in the fact that victory might have cost us the presidential election now fast approaching; for who can doubt that had the West won on their inflation scheme they would have insisted on recognition in the National Convention, thus alienating the great commercial States of the Union? As the matter now stands, Tilden, of New York, hangs on the highest peg and must be supported as cordially by California as he is by the Empire State.

STOCKS

Are apparently trembling on the rise. Ophir, the key stock of the market, is giving convulsive jumps, and as this stock is controlled by Flood & O'Brien, of the new Nevada Bank, there is little doubt but that the favorite will keep its own end up if not some other feller's end.

AMUSEMENTS

Are not on the wane. Dominick Murray is here aping Boucicault in Arrahna-Pogue. The Fabri Troupe are holding forth at Platt's Hall, doing very well in the legitimate Operatic line. "The Great" Hermann is still here prestidigitating at Maguire's and advertising himself cleverly by taking reporters around and scaring Chinamen almost to death in their own dens by making them see it when they lie under a mistake because they don't. Hermann got himself into trouble the other night. He borrowed the tile of a fellow who proved himself in (bad) spirits. The fellow got mad when he saw his hat (as he supposed) knocked and jammed into the demnition bow wows, and he went for the "Professor", and injured the calm serenity of that gentleman's countenance. He was put out and a line formed, passing the bold pirate down to Kearney Street with a celerity quite astounding to him. The occurrence reminds me of an incident in the career of Professor Anderson, the "Wizard of the North," in Nevada City, in 1859. Anderson borrowed the tile of Mackey, the great banker, then clerking with Hagadorn. Taking the hat, Anderson gave it a jam, and sure enough he busted the thing right in. Going up to the stage apparently unconcerned, he sent his aid to a hat store and got as good a measurement as he could. The lining and a paper on which Mackey had written his name, were then transferred and the hat was prestoed new again with a flourish. Mackey did not discover the mistake until an hour after, when playing billiards he got rather warm and suddenly removing his head piece he broke out, "By thunder, that isn't my hat!" A crowd collected and an investigation proved the truth. The laugh was on Mackey, and he had to purchase his tile about full of the ardent for the gratification of his laughing and thirsty audience.

BILLY DHU.

NEW PATENTS.—Through dispatches to Dewey & Co., Patent Agents, S. F., we receive the following advance list of U. S. Patents granted to Pacific Coast inventors, viz: A. R. Watterson, S. F., Cal., mortising chisel; T. C. Natwel, San Jose, chimney stack; W. P. Valentine, S. F., shingle machine; E. K. Howes, S. F., trademark for coolers and refrigerators; The Cons. Tobacco Company, S. F., trademark for tobacco and cigars.

New Advertisements.

WOODLAND CEMETERY ASSOCIATION.

There will be a meeting of the Trustees of Woodland Cemetery on SATURDAY, THE TWENTY-THIRD INSTANT, at 3 o'clock P.M., at which time there will be an election held for the purpose of electing Six Trustees. All lot-holders are entitled to a vote. Place of meeting at the Furniture Store of J. K. Smith.

JASON WATKINS, President.
oc22-1t

TAKE NOTICE.

The public are hereby notified that from and after this date I will pay no debts contracted by my wife CAROLINE RETTIG. I prefer to pay as we buy, and not run in debt.

ERNST RETTIG.
WOODLAND, October 22d, 1875. oc22-1m

GILMAN BROS. & CO.,

137 J STREET,

Between Fifth and Sixth,

THE LEADING DRY GOODS HOUSE

—OF—

SACRAMENTO,

Have Just Received 10 Cases

—OF—

WHITE ROCK

MUSLIN!

One Yard Wide, Soft Finished,

FOR FAMILY USE,

At Ten Cents Per Yard,

Usual price, six yards for $1.00;

—ALSO—

A LARGE LOT OF NEW

Dress Goods

In all the Latest Styles and Shades in

PLAIDS AND PLAIN!

Our Biggest Drive

—IN—

BLACK AND MOURNING

Dress Goods:

In which we can show the BEST SELECTED STOCK IN THE CITY.

GILMAN BROS. & CO.,

137 J ST., bet. 5th and 6th,

SACRAMENTO.

☞ N.B.—Patronize the Store that pays no rent, and buys and sells their goods principally for cash. se10-oc22

Notice to Contractors.

NOTICE IS HEREBY GIVEN, THAT sealed proposals will be received at the office of the Clerk of the Board of Supervisors of Yolo county, until the TWENTY-FIFTH DAY OF OCTOBER, 1875, at 1 o'clock P.M., for the building of a Bridge 200 feet in length on the Sacramento River Road, on the ranch of English. Plans and specifications to be seen at the office of the Clerk of said Board. Contract price to be paid in warrants on the Contingent Fund. The Board reserves the right to reject any or all bids.

By order of the Board,
D. SCHINDLER, Clerk.
Woodland, October 12th, 1875.

TARRANT'S SELTZER APERIENT. NEW YORK.

THE PHILOSOPHY OF HEADACHE. The stomach, the bowels and the liver are responsible for every pang that racks the head. Regulate, tone and harmonize the action of these allied organs with

Tarrant's Seltzer Aperient

and you cure the complaint at its source.

SOLD BY ALL DRUGGISTS.

New Advertisements.

Prospectus

FOR 1876,

—OF THE—

"Montreal Witness."

The friends of healthy literature have, by persevering diligence, placed the MONTREAL WITNESS in the very first rank of newspapers. The rapid growth of trashy reading, and of what is positively vile, is stimulating good people to more earnest efforts than ever to fill every household with sound mental food. A clergyman has lately secured for the WITNESS hundreds of subscribers, and declares his intention to make this one of his first duties in his present and every future field of labor, as he holds that by no other means could he do so much for the future of a neighborhood as by placing good reading in every family.

Successive attacks upon the WITNESS during each of the past three years, culminating in what has been called "The Ban" of the Roman Catholic Bishop of Montreal, although not otherwise desirable circumstances, have done a great deal to concentrate and intensify the zeal of the friends of Temperance and religious liberty in favor of the WITNESS. Indeed, the fact that the last assault has been followed up for six months with the most untiring efforts to break down the paper on the part of the most powerful moral opposition that could be organized on earth, and has resulted in cutting us off of some, at least, of those Roman Catholic readers whose good will we formerly enjoyed and highly prized, gives us, perhaps, some claim on the kind offices of those who value free speech and freedom of religious belief. The actual diminution of the circulation of the DAILY WITNESS is, of course, comparatively small, amounting to about 500 out of 13,000, or less than four per cent., and does not affect us pecuniarily, as we can still claim a circulation equal in volume to that of all the rest of the daily city press, probably the majority of our old Roman Catholic readers being such still.

The progress of the paper may be gathered approximately from the following figures:

	Clr. Daily, 1st Sept.	Clr'n Semi-Weekly and Tri-Weekly, 1st Sept.	Clr. Weekly 1st Sept.
1871	10,700	3,000	8,000
1872	10,700	3,600	9,000
1874	11,600	3,800	10,750
1874	12,900	3,800	17,000
1875	12,400	3,200	19,700

If this comes to any who are not familiar with the WITNESS, we may say that for twenty-nine years it has labored for the promotion of evangelical truth, and for the suppression of the liquor traffic. Our effort is to produce a CHRISTIAN TEMPERANCE NEWSPAPER, unattached to any political party or religious denomination, seeking only to witness fearlessly for the truth and against evil doing under all circumstances, and to keep its readers abreast with the news and the knowledge of the day. It devotes much space to Social, Agricultural and Sanitary matters, and is especially the paper for the home circle. It is freely embellished with engravings.

The WEEKLY WITNESS has been enlarged twice, and nearly doubled within four years, and is the very most that can be given for the price—$1.10 per an.

THE MONTREAL WITNESS (Tri-Weekly) gives the news three times a week, and all the reading of the DAILY WITNESS for $2.00 per an.

THE DAILY WITNESS is in every respect a first-class daily, containing much more reading matter than the papers which cost twice as much, for $3.00 per an.

All, of course, are *post-paid by Publishers in all parts of the United States and Canada.*

PROSPECTUS FOR 1876

—OF THE—

"Northern Messenger."

THE PIONEER PAPER.

The MESSENGER is designed to supply the homes of the Sunday School Scholars of America with family reading of the most useful and interesting sort at the lowest possible cost. It consists of eight pages of four columns each, and contains a Temperance department, a Scientific department, a Sanitary department and an Agricultural department. Two pages are given to family reading, two to a tale in large type for children, and one to the Sunday School lessons of the International Series, and a children's column. The paper is magnificently illustrated. There has been a very rapid increase in its circulation during the past year, namely, from 15,000 to 25,000, and the ratio of increase rises so rapidly that the proprietors have sanguine hopes of doubling the latter figure before the end of next year. This increase has been in large measure the result of the removal of the postal barrier between Canada and the United States. There has been, as a result of this prosperity, some improvement in the style of the paper, and it will, of course, be possible to introduce more and more improvements as circulation grows. Most of the growth of the MESSENGER has been by the voluntary recommendation of it by friends who have formed their own opinion of its worth, and by the introduction of it into Sunday Schools. Young correspondents say that their Sunday Schools are more interesting and better attended since it has been introduced.

The following are the prices of the MESSENGER:

1 copy	$ 30
10 copies	2 50
25 copies	6 00
50 copies	11 50
100 copies	22 00
1,000 copies	200 00

Surplus copies for distribution as tracts, twelve dozen for $1. oc22

BAKER & HAMILTON,

MANUFACTURERS OF THE CELEBRATED

EUREKA

—AND—

SWEEPSTAKES GANG PLOW

GEM SEED SOWER,

Harrows, Cultivators, Spring Wagons, Etc., Etc.,

—ALSO,—

IMPORTERS OF ALL KINDS OF

Agricultural Implements!

MACHINES, AND GENERAL HARDWARE!

☞ FOR PRICES, ADDRESS

Sacramento or San Francisco.
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FREDERICK EITEL,

WHOLESALE

CANDY MANUFACTURER,

Of every description.

Importer of Eastern Fancy Candies,

DEALER IN NUTS, DRIED FRUIT

And DELCOMANIA or TRANSFER PICTURES, transferable upon any object designed to be ornamented.

No. 81 J Street, bet. 3d and 4th, SACRAMENTO.

Ornaments for Fancy Cake Bakers constantly on hand. oc22-3m

CLOTHING!

FURNISHING GOODS.

A. NICKELSBURG & BRO.

Have just received and opened

THE LARGEST AND BEST STOCK

—OF—

READY-MADE

CLOTHING

Ever brought to Woodland, consisting of

GENTS'
BOYS'
AND CHILDREN'S
SUITS!

Overcoats, and French Cassimere Pants,

OF THE FINEST MATERIAL,

—ALSO,—

HATS, CAPS, BOOTS & SHOES.

☞ This stock was also purchased at crisis figures, and will be sold at prices correspondingly low. Don't fail to call and examine. se17

J. T. GRIFFITTS & CO.,

248 J STREET,

Bet. 8th and 9th, - Sacramento,

—HAVE—

Just Received a Complete Assortment

—OF—

FALL AND WINTER

DRY GOODS,

DOMESTIC GOODS,

Dress Goods,

ETC., ETC.,

In All the Latest Designs and Colors.

Our Dressmaking Department is now in successful operation, and we are prepared to manufacture

Ladies' Suits,

WHICH FOR

STYLE AND FINISH

CANNOT BE EXCELLED!

☞ A call is respectfully solicited, as our Goods are First-Class, and

Our Prices Are the Lowest!

Samples Sent Free Upon Application.

J. T. GRIFFITTS & CO.
se10-3m

R. T. BROWN & CO.,

Fashionable Clothiers,

Keep the Largest Quantity, the Best Quality and the Latest Styles of Gents' and Boys' Clothing and Underwear in the City of Sacramento. A full line of Trunks, Valises, Satchels, Traveling Bags, Umbrellas, Etc. Some of Cheap Goods, such as Overalls, Jumpers, Overshirts, Check Shirts, Fancy Shirts, Grangers' Suits, Farm Suits, in fact everything usually kept in a first-class Clothing Store, from the highest to the lowest grade goods, which we sell at the lowest possible prices. Call and examine our stock; learn our prices, and you will be satisfied to purchase.

N.B.—One Price, Small Profits, Justice to all, and no misrepresentation.

R. T. Brown. H. B. Burlingame. L. B. Hinman.

J and 4th St., Sacramento.
au13

ACKERMAN'S

Dollar Store,

189 J STREET,

SACRAMENTO,

The best place in the city to buy

CHINA, CROCKERY, GLASS

—AND—

PLATED-WARE.

A GREAT VARIETY OF

FANCY GOODS!

BRACKETS, BASKETS,

CHILDREN'S CARRIAGES,

DOLLS, (IN FULL VARIETY.)

EVERYTHING IN THE LINE OF

Shelf Ornaments, Etc.

☞ *Please Call and Examine Our Stock.*

DOUBLE STORE AND DOUBLE BASEMENT

DOLLAR STORE,

se10-3m 189 J ST., SACRAMENTO.

OTTO HANSON,

MERCHANT TAILOR,

106 J STREET, NEAR FOURTH,

SACRAMENTO.

A FINE STOCK OF CLOTHS

Kept on hand; also, a full line of

Furnishing Goods, Etc.

SATISFACTION GUARANTEED!
se10-3m

Stockholders' Meeting.

NOTICE IS HEREBY GIVEN TO THE Stockholds of the BUCKEYE GRANGERS' WAREHOUSE ASSOCIATION, that the Annual Election for Directors of said Association will be held at the office of the Association in the Town of Winters, County of Yolo, State of California on MONDAY, THE FIRST DAY OF NOVEMBER, A. D. 1875, at 10 o'clock A.M.

WM. SIMS, President.
Oct. 2d, 1875. oc8-3w

DRY GOODS!

AUTUMN STOCK

Everything New!
Everything Beautiful!
Everything Good!

A. NICKELSBURG & BRO.

Have taken advantage of the money crisis in San Francisco and have purchased a

Large Assortment

Of Fall Goods, and they now ask the people to take advantage of

A SPLENDID STOCK!

To take advantage of

THE MONEY CRISIS!

To take advantage of

THE LOW PRICES!

And secure bargains such as were never before offered in this county. Everything will be sold at CRISIS FIGURES so low as to astonish purchasers.

Just Received:
A General Assortment of

LADIES' DRESS GOODS!

Of all descriptions and TRIMMINGS to match.
se17

SPECIAL NOTICE.

Closing Out, without reserve, on account of continued ill health.

The undersigned has determined to sell his entire stock of

GENERAL

Merchandise!

—COMPRISING—

Clothing,
Dry Goods,
Boots and Shoes,
Hardware,
Groceries,
Crockery and Glassware

AT AUCTION PRICES FOR CASH, OR ON REASONABLE CREDIT!

WHOLE OR IN PART.

Come one, come all, and convince yourselves of the bargains offered you. The stock shall and will be sold without reserve, during this Summer and Fall.

Storehouse to Let or for Sale

ON REASONABLE TERMS!

Possession given to suit Lessee or Purchaser.

GEO. LEWALD.
oct

REMOVED!
REMOVED!!

F. M. HALL,

Two doors West of Postoffice,

MAIN ST., WOODLAND,

Manufacturer of and dealer in all kinds of

Tin, Copper and Sheet-Iron-ware,

KEEPS CONSTANTLY ON HAND

A FULL ASSORTMENT

—OF—

ALL GOODS IN HIS LINE,

Consisting in part of

STOVES,

RANGES,

PUMPS, PIPE OF ALL KINDS,

HOSE,

BRASS GOODS,

Fruit Cans and Fruit Jars,

—AND—

EVERYTHING USUALLY KEPT

—IN A—

HOUSE FURNISHING STORE.

Having just returned from San Francisco with

—A—

Full and Complete Assortment

CAN NOW OFFER

Better Inducements to Customers than anyone else in Yolo County.

☞ Remember the place, two doors west of the Postoffice. au1-oct5

WHOLESALE LIQUOR HOUSE

IN WOODLAND!

L. DRYFUS,

Has in store a full stock of

Choice Wines, Pure Liquors,

CIGARS, ETC.,

Which he offers to dealers and the public at wholesale rates as favorable as can be obtained anywhere on this Coast.

FAMILIES SUPPLIED

—AND—

GOODS DELIVERED ON SHORT NOTICE.

Store opposite Bank of Woodland.
oc8-3m

PACIFIC SALOON!

Chris. Sieber, - - Proprietor

Successor to H. Zirker, deceased.

I keep the best Wines, Liquors and Cigars, and respectfully invite all my friends and the public to come and see me.

PACIFIC SALOON,

Opp. the College, Main St., Woodland,
jy24-3m

The Yolo Democrat.

Friday, October 22d, 1875.

	A.M.		P.M.
	Passenger.	*Freight.*	*Passenger.*
Going South..	6:29	6:50	3:48
" North...	11:44	9:33	8:49

SUNDAY TRAINS.

Passenger.	*Passenger.*
Going South..11:29 A.M.	Going North..5:09 P.M

Train leaving Woodland at 11:44 A.M. connects with Boat at Knight's Landing for Colusa every Tuesday, Thursday and Saturday

Town and County Matters

JUSTICE'S COURT.—Justice Sibley has during the last few days had the following cases up before him. People vs. Francis Melano, for drawing a deadly weapon and exhibiting it in a threatening manner, found guilty and fined $20; in default of payment sent to jail for twenty days. People vs. Alexander, for disturbing the peace, to be tried next Saturday at 8 o'clock A.M. People vs. J. W. Ball; same course as above. People vs. John Wilson, charged with housebreaking; held to answer before Grand Jury in $800; and in default sent to jail. People vs. Liesinger, for battery, trial continued to October 21st.

ANOTHER YOLO INDUSTRY.—Messrs. Harms & Palm, chiccory producers and proprietors of the Pioneer Chiccory Factory, whose ranch and factory are situated in this county about five miles below Washington, have had a very successful and profitable season. We learn from the Sacramento *Herald* that they cultivated 400 acres which produced at least four hundred tons of chiccory. [Could not the *Herald* give the value of the crop ?] The proprietors are putting up a drying shed 30 by 50 feet in addition to their present buildings. We are pleased to hear of the improved success of these enterprising and deserving gentlemen.

CAPAY RAILROAD.—The feeling of the stockholders of this company at the meeting on Saturday last did not indicate a very earnest desire to see the work go ahead. On the contrary we are informed that quite a number opposed any further action. If this enterprise is allowed to die out it will become a serious matter for Woodland, as in that event the Winters road will undoubtedly be extended to the Cañon and much of the trade of that part of the county be diverted to other points. Woodland can still secure this road if her business and moneyed men will set about it in earnest as they ought to. Will they do it ?

DROWNED.—On Sunday last a man named Stewart McMiller, employed by James Hilton on a ranch seven miles above Sacramento, visited that city in a light wagon, got drunk and drove furiously home. On arriving at the house, McMiller drove the horse down on the edge of the river bank to drink, when the animal got into the water. It seems that the unfortunate man urged him ahead till he lost his footing, whereupon the wagon was upset and McMiller and his horse were drowned. The body at last accounts had not yet been recovered.

PLEASANT RECEPTION. — Charley Beach, of this place, who has during the past year been in San Francisco perfecting his business education, returned home on Tuesday last and in the evening a number of friends called to bid him welcome. About 10 o'clock the string band composed of Messrs. Denner, Ellis, Simpson, Summers and Hœrnlein made their appearance and added sweet music to the friendly greeting. All were nicely entertained with refreshments and felt better for having passed so pleasant an evening.

A PLEASANT ENTERTANMENT. — The Committee of Arrangements selected for the purpose, announce a select musical and dramatical entertainment to take place at Washington Hall on Wednesday evening, Nov. 3d, the proceeds of which are to be used for the purchase of a new organ for the Good Templars. The entertainment will no doubt, as it should, be well patronized.

BARN AND CONTENTS BURNED.—Last Friday evening about eight o'clock the barn of Mr. Eastburn Young, of Gordon Valley, was entirely destroyed by fire together with five horses, twenty tons of hay and 150 sacks of barley. The loss is estimated at $3,500—insured for only $1,200 in the North British company. The origin of the fire is a mystery.

HOUSE BURNED.—The family residence of Mr. Geo. A. Pierce was destroyed by fire on Thursday of last week. Nearly all its contents were also consumed. Loss about $2,200, and insured for $1,225 in the Phœnix. The insurance was paid on Monday without waiting the usual sixty days. Not long since Mr. Pierce had a barn burned.

REMOVED.—Dr. H. J. Plomteaux, as we learn from him by letter, has located in Oakland. The Dr. has resided for a number of years in Woodland where he has had a large dental practice. He was at the last annual election of the State Dental Association chosen its President. We trust the change will be every way agreeable.

BROKE JAIL.—The noted Black Jack escaped from jail on Sunday evening last by getting through the floor in some way into the basement, from which he found easy access through an open window.

MOVED TO TOWN.—Mr. George Hebron, who recently purchased the Pierce house, near the railroad station, has moved into it with his family, having rented his ranch for the coming season.

Judge Ramage.

EDITOR DEMOCRAT :—Judge Ramage has been defeated in the late election for Judge of the Sixth Judicial District, composed of Sacramento and Yolo counties, by S. C. Denson, of Sacramento City. Judge Ramage has been an honored presiding Judge of the bench in our county, having the confidence of every citizen, so far as I know, in his honesty, ability and legal acumen. The people and litigants of Yolo county were pleased and satisfied with him, and did not want to change, as is evident by the strong popular vote given for him. However, the fates and the political bias of Sacramento county have decreed a change; and we hope and will expect that Judge Denson will prove, on trial, as able and acceptable a Judge as Judge Ramage. One thing I am forced to speak of in this connection: The only matter I have ever heard mentioned as against Judge Ramage in the canvass, was the condition of his physical health. Now it is a fact that Ramage was for a short time sickly, but has recovered his usual health, and has been able, and in fact has done more constant and trying physical and mental labor on the bench than any other District Judge of the State of California. During the time he was sick when a term of Court occured or business in court was to be attended to, his place, by arrangement, was supplied by some one of the best District Judges of the State. In all the line of professions, and in all the rules, practices and courtesies of professions, I have never heard of a more disgraceful exhibition of the violation thereof and the disregard of ethics, than has recently been exhibited by some of the Sacramento lawyers, in making the outcry they have against Judge Ramage, a man of vim and energy, who will do his duty faithfully as long as he can stand up, and all because he is not a great big lusty fellow and can't eat five pounds of beef three times a day. YOLO.

TO THE FARMERS OF CALIFORNIA.—There is at the present time a large number of good Eastern farm hands in the State, many of them young married men with their wives, seeking employment. They mostly desire permanent work, and for reasonable wages if such work is given them. We regard the present, in consideration of the above facts, as the best opportunity California farmers have ever had to begin a most desirable change in the labor system of the State—to give permanent employment to good steady laborers instead of temporary work to those of a worthless character.

There is also a large number of Eastern people with their families here, endeavoring to obtain land on which to make for them a livelihood—mostly wanting to rent farms on shares.

Both these classes of people are daily and hourly applying to the Sacramento Valley Bureau of Information for assistance in obtaining their several wants. If your want labor of the kind described, send us your orders, naming the price you can pay. If you have land for sale or rent in any manner, send a description and terms, and such other information as will enable the Bureau to serve you. The Beueau is doing a good work for the country, and by giving it your business you can assist it in that work, and without expense to yourselves, serve your own business interests.

Direct to I. N. HOAG,
Secretary S. V. B. of I., 59 J Street, Sacramento.

DRY GOODS HOUSE.—We call attention to the new advertisement of the well known Sacramento house of Gilman Bros. & Co., who are doing a thriving trade and satisfying their numerous customers admirably. The firm is composed of young men full of pluck and enterprise, who take delight in being courteous and attentive to all who call upon them. Another excellent thing about the house is that patrons always get the worth of their money.

P. B. B. C. ELECTION.—The new organization of the Pacific Base Ball Club met last Tuesday evening and elected the following officers: President, F. M. Pierson; Vice-President, E. C. Wood; Secretary, F. W. Beach; Treasurer, J. B. Lawson; Board of Directors, A. Sovereign and C. F. Thomas; Captain, T. J. Grant.

CHINESE NUISANCE.—In the vicinity of the polling place on election day a terrible stench was noticeable. It probably arose from under the sidewalk, where it is likely the Chinamen in the vicinity turn the water after washing. It is a matter that ought to be seen to by the town authorities, and the nuisance abated.

ELECTION DAY at Woodland was very quiet and orderly, everything as it should be, no rows, no drunks, all peaceably exercising their rights as citizens. There was some very hard work done, Hon. F. S. Freeman being among the most industrious workers for Judge Johnson, but to no avail so far as the result is concerned.

PREACHING IN GERMAN.—Rev. F. Heinler, Lutheran minister, will preach at Turn-Verein Hall, Woodland, on Sunday, Oct. 31st, at 11 A.M., to commemorate the Feast of Reformation—this being the 358th year. The Holy Communion will be held, and several children baptized. The Germans are cordially invited.

CONFECTIONERY. — Our dealers in candies, etc., are refered to the card of Frederick Eitel, wholesale manufacturer and dealer in nuts, dried fruits etc. Call upon him when you visit the city.

NABY TAILOR.—Woodland is without a merchant tailor. An industrious man who understands his business and would attend to it, could do well in that line here.

GOOD IDEA.—The sprinkler has been drawn over the sidewalks in the east part of town and laid the dust nicely. Do so more and oblige the public.

CEMETERY ASSOCIATION. — Members should be sure and pay attention to the call in this paper for a meeting of the Association on Saturday.

Unclaimed Letters.

Letters remaining uncalled for at the Woodland Postoffice, October 20th, 1875. Persons calling for these letters will say "advertised :"

Alexander, Mrs D
Aldridge, —
Abernathy Lee
Brown, J
Brooks, E S
Bannerman, Thomas
Bashford, Mary E
Barite, Sariah
Baird, Norman
Burden, George
Crawley, Timothy
Culberson, George L
Cooper, George W
Canick, B H
Cameron, J W
Carlisle, T J
Failing, C
Hester, Reo
Hayward, Will
Heath, Jo
Hessell, J T
Haines, G D
Howes, Mrs H H
Hogan, M
Hershey, A H
Jacob, Alfred
Jesperson, J
Jackson, Nan
Johnson, W D
Jones, J R
Kelley, H W
McBaird, Norman
Merritt, Albert
McIbree, Alex
McLauftlie, Steeles
Michael, Morris
Mirpler, Orville
Miller, D O
Meanor, Elias
Michael, Moses
Missamore, Milton
Mathews, George M
Murphy, Cornelius
Murdock, Mary H
Nixon, Ann R
Shelmon, Nan
Obanner, Thos
Parish, J H
Pevit, Emma E
Pierce, Thomas
Smith, Adam
Sloan, C W
Seeley, James
Thompson, Henry
Thompson, William
Woods, Mrs J M
Williams, Martha
Weinert, Mrs Jutia
Waldron, Chas W
Webb, A H
McPhail, Mrs S

BRIGHAM YOUNG.—Some months ago, Judge McKean made an order requiring Brigham Young to pay Ann Eliza Young $500 per month alimony from the commencement of her suit, and attorney's fees of $3,000. At the time of issuing this order the amount of alimony due was $9,500. The order not being complied with, Brigham Young was brought before Judge McKean and imprisoned one day in the Penitentiary for contempt in not paying the attorney's fees. These were then paid. Soon after, Judge McKean was removed, and Judge Lowe appointed, who was asked to punish Brigham Young for contempt in not paying the $9,500 alimony. His decision in the case was, that the order was illegal and invalid. The case has rested there until lately, when, upon application, Judge Boreman issued an order which has been served on Brigham Young commanding him to appear before Court on Saturday the 23d instant, to show cause why he should not be punished for contempt for disregarding the first order.

Condition of Trade in the East.

NEW YORK, Oct. 18.—The money article of the *Evening Post* says the week opened in Wall street with securities strong and higher, with no change of importance in gold or foreign exchange. General trade up to the present time this season has been fairly good; some houses report it as having been very good. Buyers have been careful to make only such purchases as they could pay for, and collections have been excellent; in fact, prices of goods have never been so low, and there have been heavy losses on them to the manufacturers. Fair profits have, however, been made on goods after leaving the manufacturers' or their agents' hands. As to how trade will hold out remains to be seen. The hand-to-mouth policy of buying should extend business over a large period of time. The course of financial affairs during the coming Winter depends much upon the export trade. The country raises an immense crop of cotton and above the average of cereals. If these crops can be moved to market, and we can, without obstruction, ship to Europe all that it will take, the Winter should be satisfactory. If the crops are held back or kept back, which may be the case from a variety of reasons, then affairs may take a turn between now and next Spring, such as would not be welcomed. The withdrawal of currency from New York to the West and South during the last two weeks indicates a large movement of crops, and for the reasons we have noted this is the most encouraging sign of the times. Referring to the exchange market, it says: "As we have all along mentioned, the only relief to the exchange market and to export trade is a considerable increase in the stock of specie here, which is down to what it is by reason of the Treasury policy under the legislation of the last Congress. It is a matter of great importance to every interest in the country that the export trade should be rid of the embarrassments which grow out of the present scarcity of gold. The reception of gold from London thus far has been small, but San Francisco is beginning to send considerable; amounts of shipments from there during the last six days, including-to-day, having been $1,480,500.

DESCRIPTION OF A NEW FRUIT CAR. An experiment in shipping fruit East by rail is about to be tried, which will be watched with unusual interest by those interested in the trade. Allison & Co., of this city, have prepared a car with a refrigerating apparatus of recent invention which they will fill with grapes, and dispatch to-morrow by passenger train for Chicago. The car will carry 20,000 pounds of Tokay, Muscat, Rose of Peru and Verdel grapes, which are expected to reach their destination in five days, and in better order than any ever before shipped from this State. The car is provided with a fan blower, driven by one of the car axles, by means of which the air is driven through the ice, which reduces it to a low temperature, and is then distributed among the fruit boxes through a large perforated pipe laid along the bottom of the car. After the cool air has passed among the fruit, it returns to the blower, and is again forced through the apparatus. By this means the atmosphere of the interior of the car is kept at a uniform temperature of 40° F. Last August an attempt was made to ship 2,500 baskets of peaches from an Atlantic port to Liverpool on board a steamer which was provided with a similar apparatus. The fruit was preserved in perfect condition until the supply of ice gave out when within a day or two of port. The experiment proved that, with sufficient ice, peaches could be safely carried across the Atlantic. If this experiment of shipping grapes to Chicago proves successful, other lots will be forwarded. Large quantities of Muscat grapes are brought to the United States every year from the Mediterranean, which, if this plan succeeds, may hereafter be furnished from California.—*Examiner.*

PROPOSALS are advertised for in this paper to build a bridge across the slough at English's ranch in this county.

The Word "Sozodont."

Which has already become a household word, is derived from the Greek, and composed of two words, Sozo and Odontes. "Sozo" translated, means to preserve, and "Odontes" the teeth—"SOZODONT" a preserver of the teeth. And it is true to its name. It beautifies and preserves the teeth, hardens and invigorates the gums, and corrects all impurities of the breath. The odor of this pure preparation is so delightful that it is a luxury to apply it. It is as harmless as water. Sold by druggists and perfumers.

Immigration to California in 1876.

From the most reliable sources we learn that the immigration to California for 1876 bids fair to far excel in numbers that of 1875. The best informed of those now arriving say that very many of the people in Kansas, Nebraska and many portions of Illinois, Wisconsin and Iowa are steadily completing their arrangements to leave for California next Spring. That a large portion of those who have come this Summer have been of the footloose class who had no business to close up to keep them, while those who will come next year are more men of some means and of families, who could not leave the country till they had disposed of their property and settled up their business. That the disparaging reports of those who have gone back condemning this country has no effect on this class. They consider the source from which these reports come, and give them the weight they deserve, and no more. The immigration for next year will be composed more largely of farmers who will desire to buy land than the present year's has been, and that land owners who have land for sale should take steps to put their lands in the market if they expect to sell them. That the best place and time for such advertisement is in the Eastern States, or in the States that promise the greatest immigration, and that it should be done during the coming winter, while people there have time to attend to such matters, and while they are making up their minds as to where in California they will locate. They say the reason why so many arriving this season have gone to the southern part of the State, is because that part has been more fully advertised in the East. That men fix in their minds where they will stop before they start, and they are not in a mood while on their journey to change their minds. That this is the reason that so few leave the train when they arrive in Sacramento; they have started for another place, and to that place they look and will go. Now the above views are undoubtedly correct, and if the people of the northern and central portions of the State expect to secure a large part of the immigration of 1876, they must act now, and fix the minds of those immigrants now in favor of these sections.—*Record-Union.*

PROGRESS OF THE S. P. RAILROAD. The *Southern Californian* has the following; "From Mr. Crocker we get particulars of the advance of the construction toward Los Angeles. There are now 500 animals and 2,500 men at work in the Tehachepa Pass, and preparations are making to shelter both men and animals the coming winter. Very little snow falls on the mountains, but the cold winds and rains will call for protection as loudly as the deep snows of the higher Sierras. All the force that can be used to advantage is employed. On Saturday daylight shone through tunnel No. 2, a cut of 200 feet. There are fourteen tunnels being cut, of different lengths, in the pass. The large number of men and horses is calling for immense supplies, and while the animals are consuming hay at the rate of 1,000 bales per month, the Chinese are gathering all the hogs on the Island for food. At the San Fernando mountain the big tunnel is already cut a distance of 1,400 feet. When finished it wsll be a mile and a quarter in length. It is intended to complete the line to Los Angeles by the first of July next, and the work to be done is enormous. The hauling of the one million feet of timber for the San Fernando tunnel, a distance fourteen miles, is no small affair."

DURANG'S RHEUMATIC REMEDY.—Presidential Mansion, Washington, D. C., April 23, 1875, Messrs. Helphenstine & Bentley—Gents: For the past seven years my wife has been a great sufferer from rheumatism, which at times assumed a very malignant form, and for days and nights deprived her of rest. Several months ago our attention was called to DURANG'S RHEUMATIC REMEDY, and after giving it a trial, using three bottles in all, she was freed from pain and a permanent cure effected. I am glad to be able to make the above statement in reference to your wonderful remedy, three bottles of which will, in my opinion, cure any case of rheumatism on the face of the earth. Yours truly, WM. H. CROOK, Executive Clerk to President Grant. H. C. KIRK & CO., Wholesale Agents, Sacramento, Cal. oc1-3m

THE NATIONAL GOLD MEDAL was awarded to Bradley & Rulofson for the best Photographs in the United States, and the Vienna Medal for the best in the world. 429 Montgomery Street, San Francisco.

BORN.

In Woodland, October 20th, to the wife of Z. Haines, a Daughter.

At Cacheville, October 13th, to the wife of M. Sussman, a Son.

Near Buckeye, October 9th, to the wife of Thomas Carlyle, a Daughter.

In Woodland, October 18th, to the wife of C. A. Brown, a Son.

In Woodland, October 31st, to the wife of L. A. Boggs, a Daughter.

MARRIED.

At Cottonwood, October 14th, by Elder J. N. Pendegast, James N. Higden and Mrs. Victorine Harrison.

At Willow Slough, October 19th, by Elder J. N. Pendegast, Charles N. Kirkham and Miss Mary E. Tregaskis.

At the Craft Hotel, Woodland, October 20th, by Rev. R. W. Williamson, Thos. A. Murray and Mrs. Helen T. Foster, both of Cacheville.

The Great Anti-Periodic.

The certainty and promptitude with which Hostetter's Stomach Bitters conquer the most obstinate cases of malarial disease, and the complete protection which they afford the system against the miasmatic poison which impregnates the air of low-lying, marshy localities, stamp them as the foremost of American antiperiodics. Wherever on this continent fever and ague is a regular visitant—in the bottom lands of the South, the new clearings and mining districts of the West, and in all localities in the Eastern and Middle States where malaria prevails, the Bitters are recognized as the only true specific for this disease, and its most reliable preventive. They are, moreover, a safe and agreeable as well as a certain remedy, and on this account are immeasurably superior to the preparations of quinine, arsenic, bismuth and other mineral poisons mistakenly administered as curatives for maladies caused by miasma, and which if persisted in work irreparable injury to the constitution.

Unfortunately, fever and ague, and the other febrile complaints generated by miasma, are not the only evils which result from it. A great variety of disorders are superinduced by the irritation which it causes. Among these are neuralgia, rheumatism, gout, periodical headache, palpitation, painful affections of the spleen, and various derangements of the stomach. When traceable to malaria, the above affections are apt to assume, like the disease which originated them, an intermittent type; that is to say they recur at regular intervals. Hostetter's Bitters, however, obviates them all, by banishing the miasmatic virus from the system.

$5 to $20 Per Day at home. Terms free. Address G. STINSON & Co. Portland, Maine. ja6-1y

PAINTS AND OILS, For sale at SIMPSON'S DRUG STORE.

THE WESTERN.—This new Sacramento hotel has been reopened about three months and is under full headway again. The house and furniture are new and everything is clean and comfortable. Mr. Land, the proprietor, supervises everything himself. It is the best house of its class in the capital city. This the public have found out, and it is doing a very large business. See advertisement in another column.

COTTONWOOD ROLL OF HONOR.—The names on the roll of honor for the school in Cottonwood District for the month ending Oct. 8th, are as follows: Newell Corbin, Susie Tutt, Hattie Tutt, Kate Tutt, and Sarah Hildebrand.

CARRIE A TEMPLTON, Teacher.

GOOD NEWS!
GOOD NEWS!!

The Public are rejoicing because of the re-opening of the Bank of California, and also rejoicing upon the opening of the

GREAT
SAN FRANCISCO
Auction Store
—WITH ENTIRE—
LARGE AND NEW STOCK
—OF—
Fall & Winter
GOODS!

Which we have received from New York and San Francisco, and we are still receiving every day, per Railroad, Large Quantities of

All Kinds of Goods!

Which we have bought almost at our own prices, and will therefore be able to offer at the most

ASTONISHING PRICES

Ever offered before in WOODLAND, at the

Great San Francisco Auction Store!

As we are buying for Cash only, and sell for Cash only, and do not charge an extra tariff for booking.

DRY GOODS,

In Large Quantities, at THE GREAT

SAN FRANCISCO AUCTION STORE
CLOTHING,

The Largest Assortment, at the GREAT

SAN FRANCISCO AUCTION STORE
BOOTS AND SHOES

To suit everybody, at the

GREAT
SAN FRANCISCO
AUCTION STORE!

Hats and Gent's Furnishing Goods!

AT THE GREAT

SAN FRANCISCO AUCTION STORE

Shawls, Flannels and Water-Proofs almost given away at the GREAT

SAN FRANCISCO AUCTION STORE!

Blankets, Quilts, Carpets, Oil Cloths, Matting, Notions, Jewelry, Tobacco, Crockery, Glassware, etc., at astonishing low figures, and thousands of other goods too numerous to mention.

You will therefore please call at the GREAT SAN FRANCISCO AUCTION STORE!

and you will save from 25 to 50 per cent on everything you buy.

One door West of Bank of Woodland.

oc8-3m GOSLINER & CO.

Closing Out Business
AT DAVISVILLE.

After due reflection and consideration, I have come to the positive determination to dispose of my entire stock of

GENERAL MERCHANDISE
AT GREATLY REDUCED PRICES!

Consisting of Dry Goods, Clothing, Boots and Shoes, Hats, Groceries, Provisions, Crockery, Queensware, Hardware, Etc.

As I have concluded to retire from business, I mean just what I say. There is no humbug about it. All purchasers are invited to avail themselves of this opportunity and select for themselves.

Persons indebted to me are respectfully and urgently requested to call and settle without delay.

M. WEINBERGER.

DAVISVILLE, Sept. 8th, 1875. se10

A Lot of New Sheet Music
—AT—
RICHARD SCHNEIDER'S,
Masonic Block,
AMONGST THEM :

"That young man across the way"..... 40c
"Silver Threads amongst the gold"..... 35c
"You are always young to me"..... 35c
"How the gates came ajar"..... 40c
"He kissed her and she kissed him"..... 30c
se3

NOTICE.

The copartnership heretofore existing under the name and firm of TURNER & SIAS is this day, by mutual consent, dissolved. All persons indebted to said firm by note or account are hereby notified to call and settle the same without delay and save costs. Payments may be made to both, or either party.

A. C. TURNER,
ARCHELAUS SIAS.

KNIGHTS LANDING, Oct. 12th, 1875. oc15-1m

Family Sewing
NEATLY DONE.
CHILDREN'S CLOTHES A SPECIALTY!
Call or send to
MRS. HOWARD,
Second house South of Main Street, opposite the Gas Works. se24-1m

WASHINGTON HALL
LAUNDRY!

Washing and Ironing done in the best manner and on short notice.

Please give me a call in WASHINGTON HALL BUILDING.

oc8-1m CHARLEY, Proprietor.

THE
White House!
IMMENSE REDUCTION
—IN GOODS—
Only for 20 Days!

To make room for the arrival of FALL STOCK.

Being in daily expectation of our Fall purchases, we have resolved during the remaining month of August, and until further notice, to offer some most

UNUSUAL ATTRACTIONS
—IN THE PRICES OF—
Dry Goods!
CLOTHING!
BOOTS,
AND ESPECIALLY IN
LADIES' AND CHILDREN'S
CALIFORNIA
CUSTOM-MADE
SHOES!

ALL GRADES OF SUMMER
Dress Goods
MARKED DOWN TO
Fifty Cents on the Dollar!

THE FACT PROVES ITSELF
—THAT—
A. ALEXANDER'S
White House

Has been completely crowded with purchasers from all parts of the surrounding country.

All take advantage of the Bargains offered at
A. ALEXANDER'S WHITE HOUSE,
WOODLAND.
se26-3m

Grand Inducements!
WHYTE & NICHOLL
INVITE THE SPECIAL ATTENTION
—OF THE—
LADIES OF WOODLAND
And Surrounding Neighborhood
TO THE FOLLOWING
PRICE LIST:

SILK DEPARTMENT.

Fine Heavy Stripe and Check Silks in all the leading styles, reduced from $1 to..... 75c
Heavy Black Gros Grain Silk, reduced to..... $1 25
1 case Colored Silk, worth $2.25..... 1 75

DRESS DEPARTMENT.

1 case French Tabinettes, Checked, Striped and Plain, reduced from 37½c to..... 25c
All Wool English Serges..... 37½c
Worth 62½c.
French Cashmere, reduced to..... 50c

BLACK GOODS DEPARTMENT.

1 case fine Heavy Black Alpaca..... 25c
Buffalo brand Alpacas, reduced to..... 37½c
French and English Cashmeres, 1¼ yds wide, reduced to..... $1
And all other makes of Black Goods reduced in proportion.

SHAWL DEPARTMENT.

This department is replete in all the new styles of Swipe and Plaid Shawls for Fall and Winter, ranging in price from..... $2@25 00
Black Cashmere Shawls, from $3 00 upwards.

DOMESTIC DEPARTMENT.

All American Prints..... 8c
3 cs. fine French Cambric Prints..... 12½c
Best quality Canton Flannel, reduced to..... 12½c
2 bales of fine all wool Flannel..... 25c
12-4 Bedspreads, regular price $2.50, reduced to..... $1.75
Sheetings, Napkins and Towels, reduced 7½ per cent.

HOSIERY DEPARTMENT.

300 dozen Ladies' fine white Hose, at..... $1.50 per doz.
250 dozen Ladies heavy Iron-frame Hose..... $3.00 per doz.
200 dozen Ladies fine Balbrigan Hose, regular price $9..... $6.00
Ladies' Fancy Stripe (French) reduced from $15 to..... $12.00
Misses' and Children's White and Fancy Hose reduced.
Ladies', Misses' and Children's Underwear and Corsets correspondingly low.

Samples sent on application to all parts of the country.

WHYTE & NICHOLL,
194 J STREET,
SACRAMENTO.
an13-3m

DONT FAIL TO CALL
—AT—
J. A. STEWART & CO'S!
THEY HAVE THE
Largest Stock
—OF—
Dress Goods
—IN—
THE CITY.

Stylish Plaids at Two Bits per yard, With plain goods to match.

Beautiful Plaid at Three and Four Bits per yard, With plain goods and trimming silk to match.

Genuine French Poplins, only 75 cents per yard.

Shawls, Gloves, Ties, Hosiery, ETC., ETC.

Headquarters for Ladies' Ready Made
UNDERWEAR!
None in the City to compare with ours.

Domestic Goods at the Lowest Prices in the City!

☞ REMEMBER TO CALL AT
J. A. STEWART & CO'S,
COR EIGHTH AND J,
SACRAMENTO.
JESSE A. STEWART, CHAS. H. STEVENS.
se10-3m

Creditors' Sale!
Must close out in 60 days
$15,000
WORTH OF GOODS!
S. W. RAVELEY,
KNIGHTS LANDING,

Having determined to close out his large stock of DRY GOODS, CLOTHING, BOOTS, SHOES, GROCERIES, PROVISIONS, HARDWARE, LIQUORS, TOBACCO, CIGARS, ETC., without regard to cost, within
SIXTY DAYS!
Those wishing bargains will do well to call immediately.
☞ All persons indebted to me must call and settle at once. oc8tf

J. K. SMITH,
Manufacturers and Dealers in
FURNITURE and BEDDING,
COLEGE BOCK,
Main Street, - Woodland,
Opposite Craft Hotel.

Undertaking

Promptly attended to, and at satisfactory prices.

A Fine New Hearse in connection with the business.
se3-3m J. K. SMITH

Boot and Shoe Store!
H. B. PENDEGAST & CO.,
Having purchased the
San Francisco Boot and Shoe Store, at Woodland,
Will from this time forward keep a Complete Assortment of BOOTS.
Ladies & Children's Shoes
OF ALL KINDS.

Having employed the best workmen that can be procured, we are prepared to do Custom Work as well as it can be done on the Coast. Using nothing but the Best of Stock, and having Good Workmen, we guarantee a fit and satisfaction.

REPAIRING DONE NEATLY.

Our friends and the public generally are requested to give us a trial.

H. B. PENDEGAST & CO.
Woodland, April 15th, 1875. oc16

WATER-CURE!

The celebrated Water-Cure Establishment of
DR. J. A. BURNS,
Cor. 7th and L Streets,
SACRAMENTO,

Is becoming more popular every year. In the treatment of Fevers, especially, DR. BURNS has always been remarkably successful.

Patients Boarded at reasonable rates. jy23-3m

W. REED,
PHOTOGRAPHER
117 J STREET, - SACRAMENTO.

EVERY STYLE OF PICTURE
Known to the Photographic Art
Executed in a Superior Manner
—AND—
AT SATISFACTORY PRICES.
au13-3m

RICHARD SCHNEIDER,

TEACHER OF PIANO,
ORGAN,
Guitar and Vocal Music.

☞ Agent for Steinway & Sons, Decker Bros. and Emerson Pianos, Mason & Hamlin's and X. Spang's Organs.

A Selected Stock of Sheet Music,
Instruction Books, Music Folios, Best Strings, Guitars, etc., always on hand at San Francisco prices.
MASONIC BLOCK, WOODLAND, CAL.
se3-3m

Steinway & Sons'
PIANOS.

A. HEYMAN,
SOLE AGENT,
I Street, between 6th and 7th,
Opposite the Court House,
SACRAMENTO.

PIANOS TO LET.
Pianos and other instruments repaired.
au13-3m

The Yolo Democrat.

Friday, October 22d, 1875.

Love.

Love is the Soul of Nature. Ere in His
Vast and complicate Design God stretched His
Mighty arm to gather and reform the
Wandering hosts of Heaven, demoniac shapes o'er
Groaning planets moved in horrid form while
Crown-ed Chaos held incessant carnival.
In endless night, the Earth with wayward course
In restless labor gropes its way, its dull
Incessant roll oft jarred by truant orbs
That crash their way and then flee shattered on.
All, all is black and grim and terrible.
The huge, high hills, in horror of the gloom
Their lofty heads in blackest clouds enwrap,
The lowly vales in terror shrink away
And hide their faces in the lap of earth.
Deep, noisome vapors drape perspiring worlds,—
A downy couch for Death's recumbent shape
Lulled by an incense for his brain distilled.
God saw, and yearned his mighty Heart.
"Let there
Be Light"! He said, and breathing on the Sun
A subtile essence of His Life, that orb
A flood of sacred fire blazed forth that lit
Remotest corners of Plutonian waste.
Before that flood of flaming fiery breath
Black Night fled frighted on a quickened wing
And Nature rose to welcome life and light.
The grateful Earth, in dress of living green
Speaks Homage to the Father. Now the Stars
That late-hung sullen on the breast of Night,
Reflect the glory of the God-given rays
And roll, sweet singing, in their orbit round.
The Moon, till now in sable curtain hung,
In sentried walk gleams forth in silver light,
The symbol Presence of a Living Love.
On earth, huge lofty trees spread out their arms,
While joyous birds sing praise within their branches.
Beneath, in bush and grass, the varied form
Of beast and creeping thing now rear their heads
To tell the vital power that gave them birth.—
Oh! what a mystic power has love! Like flames
Of fire by hand conveyed, each added gift
But volume swells, nor robs the giver aught.
So Nature grows. Each newly-budding charm
But grades her upward on Creation's scale,
And rates her nearer God. The tide of life
Moves onward. Lo! a form appears. Upon
His brow the Breath of Inspiration stands,—
The stamp of all pervading Deity.
Proud Nature smiles. On plain and mountain side
Bright tender leaves of every shade and hue
Bespeak her mood triumphant. The Earth
Is filled with beaming tokens of her love
And gladness. The Forest King, that bathes his
Head in clouds, sees in the towering forms around,
The hidden image of pervading power,
And sends affection on a favoring breeze.
The flowers, forever striving to throw back
To Heaven the love their grateful bosoms bear
Turn fondly to the source of life, and smile
Their bright gladness. No gentlest zephyr flies
But bears upon his scented wing caressing
Kisses from the floral world.- Ah, why, in this
Vast wealth of living love should aught arise
To blast the works that love has made? Is it
That when the sun goes down to light
A nother world, Black Hate breaks outward from
His prison-house and walks triumphant forth
To breed foul spirits in the hour of gloom?
If this be so, then Night the Mirror is
That Heaven, remindful, holds to hellish Past
To teach the lesson that Hell's direst woe,
Must be the absence of a Godly love,
To which, annihilation must be Heaven.
Oh God! When, in thine own good time, the Earth
Shall know Thy sway, nor groan beneath the load
Our passions raise, we feel that Thou wilt come
Not in the livid lightning's scorching track,
Amid the groans and crash of burning worlds,
In thunder-throned, black essence of Avenging
Wrath! But like the gentle dew, that steals
In sight, erst seen on grateful leaf. Or as the Sun, whose golden pinions fall so lightly
Down, our inner selves first note his power. So
In That Day. The Sun is but Thy Breath and
Life the rippling rings that spread from Thee, out-
Circling on the bosom of Eternal
Time. As Thou art Love, so we are love. When
Then the Fiat comes, and Life Immortal
From its prison bonds springs forth, and bids
The Earth Be Glad, then must that living flood
Descend, not in those shaft-like rays that shadows
Make for lurking Devils. Rather, in its flow,
Like limpid mountain spring, that welling out,
Sinks musically down on thirsty plains,
Nor holds its sweet embrace from aught in Nature.

W. W. Stone, San Francisco.

General Items.

Twenty thousand people have been left homeless by late floods in India.

Last year the French people consumed 2,850 pounds of horse, mule and ass meat.

Straitsville, Ohio, is going to send a block of coal weighing two tons, to the Centennial Exposition.

Another Tom Thumb has turned up in Boston, age 20 years, and two inches shorter than the Bridgeport Tom Thumb.

New York is building a new Croton reservoir which will cover an area of 450 acres, and have a storage capacity of 4,000,000,000 gallons of water.

The State Grange of California has petitioned the Legislature to appropriate $40,000 toward the exhibition of California at the Centennial.

American Girl, the trotting mare, dropped dead while trotting a race at Elmira, N. Y., the other day. She was 17 years old, and valued at $30,000.

The fences of the United States are said to be valued at upwards of $1,800,000,000, and it costs every year more than $98,000,000 to keep them in repair.

Twenty cigars per head is the number annually manufactured for every man, woman and child in the United States. Forty years ago, two was the allowance.

A Cleveland dispatch says that J. T. Huss, Cashier of the First National Bank at Fiffin, Ohio, shot himself fatally through the heart. It is thought bank irregularities exist.

J. F. Linthicum, the late editor of the Vallejo *Independent* is about to commence the publication of a paper to be called the Kern County Gazette, at Bakersfield, Kern county.

On the 1st of January, 1876, the capital stock of the London and San Francisco Bank will be increased from $3,000,000 to $5,000,000, this being the third increase in the capital of this successful institution.

When a person feels disposed to overestimate his own importance, let him remember that mankind got along very well before his birth, and that in all probability they will get along very well after his death.

Official news from Constantinople states that a force of 2,000 insurgents were defeated by the Turks. One hundred and sixty were killed. Seventeen villages hitherto strongly insurgent submitted to the Turks.

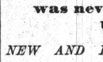
The losses by the French inundations amounted to 24,000,000 francs, and 181,000,000 francs have already been colected by subscription. Of this sum about 1,500,000 francs go from abroad. England has furnished 700,000 francs; Switzerland, 300,000 francs; Alsace-Lorraine, 200,000 francs, and miscellaneous subscriptions in Europe 300,000 francs.

L. Machefert's
JEWELRY STORE,
MAIN STREET, (Under Craft Hotel).

GOLD WATCHES
For Ladies and Gents,
GOLD CHAINS,
Vest, Long, and Necklace,
AMERICAN & SWISS SILVER WATCHES
COIN SILVER CHAINS,
Latest Style Gold Sets,
EARRINGS AND PINS,
GOLD CUFF PINS,
SLEEVE BUTTONS,
GLOVE FASTENERS,
SHAWL PINS
AND LOCKETS,
Gents' Gold Pins, Collar Buttons and Shirt Studs,
DIAMOND, RUBY, EMERALD, AMETHYST, ONYX, CAMEO, GARNET, PEARL, PLAIN & ENGRAVED RINGS
Silver-Plated Spoons, Forks, Knives, Cake Baskets, Fruit Dishes, Castors, Card Receivers, Etc.,
Coin Silver Spoons, Forks, Card Cases, Thimbles, Etc.,
GOLD PENS AND HOLDERS,
Spectacles and Eye Glasses, in Gold, Silver, Rubber and Steel,
Writing Desks, Work Boxes, Albums, Chromos, Frames, Knives, Guns and Pistols.
Florence Sewing Machines.
WATCH AND JEWELRY REPAIRS DONE IN A SATISFACTORY MANNER.
L. MACHEFERT,
se18-3m Main Street.

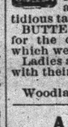
S. J. NATHAN & CO.,
POPULAR CLOTHIERS,
COR. K AND THIRD STS.,
SACRAMENTO,
ARE IN THE FIELD WITH A
Mammoth Stock
—OF—
Spring and Summer GOODS,
Embracing every variety of style and material
—IN—
Gents', Boys' and Children's CLOTHING!
ALL OF THE LATEST IMPORTATIONS.
Our Stock of Furnishing Goods was never more Complete than now.
NEW AND BEAUTIFUL DESIGNS IN
FANCY SHIRTINGS.
A full line of Trunks, Satchels & Valises of best make.
We shall spare no effort to maintain a well-earned reputation for
FIRST CLASS GOODS AND REASONABLE PRICES!
As well as prompt and polite attention to the wishes of our customers.
S. J. Nathan & Co.,
COR. K AND THIRD STS.,
au7-3m Sign of the Drinking Fountain.

Geo. D. Fiske,
Real Estate
AND INSURANCE AGENT,
P. O. Block, Woodland.
My arrangements with San Francisco, Sacramento and Eastern Agencies for the sale of Real Estate, and for bringing the rich farming lands of Yolo County to the notice of Immigrants being complete, I am prepared to find purchasers for Large and Small Ranches. Have
Immediate sale for several small Farms!
Anyone having a large tract that can be subdivided will do well to call at once.
☞ Would also like a tract of from 5,000 to 8,000 acres that can be subdivided into from 75 to 100 small farms for an Eastern colony.
Real Estate Sales of the Office since September last amounting to $150,000.
Town of Woodland Property.
Lots containing from one to five acres, within and near the Corporation,
FOR SALE CHEAP AND ON EASY TERMS.
Houses and Stores for Rent.
oc16

Furniture & Undertaker's
ESTABLISHMENT!
P. KRELLENBERG.
Dealer in all kinds of
FURNITURE AND BEDDING


A large assortment always on hand, which will be sold at reasonable prices!
—ALSO.—
GENERAL UNDERTAKER,

Having recently purchased the fine new Hearse and Stock of Coffins with the business heretofore conducted by J. H. BROGAN, I am prepared to supply Coffins and Hearse for Funerals anywhere in this vicinity.
Store, Cor. Third and Main Sts.,
Opp. Peckman's Livery Stables.
se11-3m WOODLAND.

THE NEW
MILLINERY ESTABLISHMENT!
Spring and Summer Goods
MRS. & MISS PORTER

Have received their Spring Stock of Millinery, embracing the Latest and Most Fashionable Styles of Goods, and are prepared to suit the most fastidious tastes at reasonable prices.
BUTTERICK'S PATTERNS.—We are agents for the celebrated Butterick's Patterns, to which we call the attention of the public.
Ladies are respectfully invited to favor us with their patronage.
MRS. W. W. PORTER & CO.
Woodland, March 18th, 1875. se19-3m

A Healthful Article.
CUTTER'S POCKET INHALER AND CARBOLATE OF IODINE INHALANT,
FOR SALE AT
Reindollar's Drug Store,
Is a most wonderful remedy for the care of Catarrh, Bronchitis, Asthma, Hoarseness, etc. Try it and see how it is yourself. m26-tf

Knights Landing.
Huston Bros.
HAVE JUST RECEIVED
The Largest Assortment
—OF—
SPRING GOODS
Ever Seen in the Town of KNIGHTS LANDING!
Consisting of everything kept in a General Merchandise Establishment, such as
FANCY DRY GOODS,
GROCERIES,
CROCKERY AND GLASSWARE,
HARDWARE,
MACHINERY,
And our own importation of
Bain Wagons!
☞ We shall be pleased to have you call and examine, and we take pleasure in showing you our goods. oc16-3m

NEW STOCK
—OF—
CARPETS!
FOR SPRING TRADE,
ARRIVING DAILY!
—ALSO—
PAPER HANGINGS
—AND—
DECORATIONS,
PICTURES, FRAMES, ETC.
Now is the time to see NEW STYLE & PATTERNS At Low Prices!
WE DEFY COMPETITION
—AND SELL AT—
The Lowest Prices on the Pacific Coast.
B. COHEN,
(SUCCESSOR TO WM. SHARP & CO.,)
No. 115 and 117 J Street,
Between Fourth and Fifth,
SACRAMENTO
se5-3m

LUMBER!
S. A. DAVIS. D. FRAZER.
Davis & Frazer,
(Successors to Ruggles & Davis,)
AT THE OLD ESTABLISHED YARD,
South of Main St., near the College,
WOODLAND.
We keep on hand every kind of
Building and Fencing Lumber,
Shakes, Doors, Blinds, Plaster Paris,
SHINGLES, WINDOWS, LATHS,
Lime, Cement, Hair, Etc.
All Orders Promptly Filled on Liberal Terms to the Purchaser.
oc3-3m DAVIS & FRAZER.

EAGLE MILLS,
Knights Landing.
ARNOLD & SCHROTH, Prop's.
These well known and popular mills have been thoroughly overhauled and repaired by the new proprietors, and are now ready for business, and turning out the best quality of
Fine Flour, Corn Meal, Graham Flour, Ground Feed, ETC., ETC.
Special attention will be given to
GRIST WORK,
Which will be promptly attended to, and satisfaction guaranteed,
For choice lots of milling wheat the highest price will be paid in cash. jy23-3m

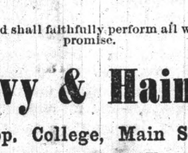
W. D. COMSTOCK,
FURNITURE WAREROOMS,
129 and 131 *K St., Cor. Fifth,*
SACRAMENTO,

THE LEADING HOUSE
In Stylish and Substantial Furniture, Bedding, Etc.
THE BEST GOODS AT THE VERY LOWEST PRICES.
☞ Always on hand, the Largest and Choicest Selection of Furniture ever offered by any house.
Orders by Mail promptly attended to.
au13-3m **W. D. COMSTOCK.**

WOODLAND BAKERY,
First Street,
Opposite Central Hall, near Capital Hotel.
O. SCHLUER, . Proprietor,
A Supply of
Bread, Cakes, Pies, Crackers,
Etc., always on hand, and delivered to any part of town if desired.
Balls and Parties
Supplied on short notice. A continuance of patronage is respectfully solicited. au21

Selling Out
ON ACCOUNT OF
DISSOLUTION OF PARTNERSHIP.
Prices Greatly Reduced till Jan. 1, 1876.
The undersigned beg leave to inform the public that they will offer their goods at greatly reduced prices till the 1st of January, 1876. They have on hand a large stock and
Great Variety of Goods,
—CONSISTING OF—
Dry Goods, CLOTHING
—AND—
FANCY GOODS,
Men's and Boys' Hats,
BOOTS AND SHOES!
CARPETS
—AND—
OIL CLOTHS!
Trunks, Valises, Etc.
And will offer
Astonishing Bargains
To Purchasers.
We invite the public to call and see for themselves. A liberal discount will be made on all purchases amounting to $25.
We Mean Business!
And shall faithfully perform all we promise.
Levy & Haines
Opp. College, Main St., WOODLAND.
au20-3m

Just Received.
SOME OF THE FINEST CABINET ORGANS
EVER BROUGHT TO THIS COAST.
NO MORE REEDY, HARSH TONES.
THE WARREN & CLOUGH COMBINATION ORGAN.
New and Wonderful Invention.
The newly invented SCRIBNER PATENT "QUALIFYING TUBES." (Secured by letters patent in the United States, England and Canada.) An invention having a MOST IMPORTANT BEARING on the future reputation of Reed Instruments. By means of which the quantity or VOLUME of tone is VERY LARGELY INCREASED, and the QUALITY of tone rendered equal to that of the best Pipe Organs of the same capacity—thus furnishing all the desirable characteristics of the large Church Pipe Organ, in a case the size of an ordinary Cabinet or Parlor Organ, and at the moderate price of Reed Organs. By means of this invention, an Organ containing two sets of reeds becomes equal in volume and power, and VASTLY SUPERIOR IN QUALITY AND BRILLIANCY OF TONE to an ordinary Reed Organ of six or eight sets of reeds. One of the crowning features of this invention is the peculiar facility with which it adapts the tone of the Instrument to ACCOMPANY THE VOICE IN SINGING, the effect upon both singer and listener being charming beyond description. This ingenious invention consists in the construction and application of tubes of wood or metal, placed so as to operate in connection with the reeds, each tube having an opening on the upper side at the rear end, through which the air, subsequently passing through the reed, enters, and through which the sound produced by the vibration of the reed escapes. The tubes inclosing the reeds of the treble are provided with adjustable valves or slides, over the mouth opening, by means of which the tubes may be tuned in unison with reeds, to produce a flute-like tone, such as found heretofore only in pipe Organs.
Can be seen and heard on the corner of Sixth and I streets.
JOHN F. COOPER.
Agencies supplied on the best terms for cash. se24-3m

H. B. WOOD,
—DEALER IN—
Agricultural IMPLEMENTS,

MACHINERY, HARDWARE,
WOODENWARE,
Paints and Oils,
MAIN ST., WOODLAND.
The latest improved Machinery and Agricultural Implements, which he sells at San Francisco prices.
He also calls attention to his
Iron and Wood-worker's Tools,
And Stock-in-Trade, consisting in
IRON, STEEL, COAL, SPRINGS, AXLES, BOLTS, NAILS, LOCKS, SCREWS, HINGES, ETC., ETC.
CASTINGS FOR MACHINERY,
Cutlery, in Every Style,
CORDAGE, BLASTING POWDER,
Fuse, and all kinds of Ammunition.
The stock of PAINTERS' FINDINGS is large and complete, consisting of
Paints, Oils, Brushes, Window-Glass, ETC., ETC.
THE ATTENTION OF FARMERS, MECHANICS AND BUILDERS
Is particularly invited to his stock, each line of which is complete, and will be sold at very low prices.
H. B. WOOD.
Woodland, Sept. 24, 1874. se25-tf

RE-OPENING
—OF THE—
WESTERN HOTEL!
This well known and popular hotel is fast approaching completion, and will be opened to the public on or about July 20th. This house has been entirely
Rebuilt and Newly Furnished
Throughout, from top to bottom. Every department has been made complete, and furnished with
ALL THE MODERN IMPROVEMENTS
That will be found in first-class houses of the day. We make no hesitation in saying that the WESTERN HOTEL, when completed, will be
The Best Second-Class House on the Pacific Coast,
And the traveling public will find every accommodation that can be found in any first-class hotel. It has TWO HUNDRED well furnished and
WELL VENTILATED SINGLE ROOMS,
And about FIFTY splendidly furnished
ROOMS FOR FAMILIES.
☞ The TABLE will always be supplied with the best the market affords.
Every attention will be shown to the patrons of the House.
TERMS PER DAY.
FOR BOARD & ROOM.....FROM $1 TO $2.
WM. LAND, Proprietor.
jy23-3m

EMPIRE WASHING MACHINE!
The undersigned, proprietors of this well-known Washing Machine have permanently located in
WOODLAND,
And have commenced manufacturing it in
Washington Hall Building,
On quite an extensive scale.
THE EMPIRE WASHING MACHINE
IS SUPERIOR TO ALL OTHERS,
—AND—
Gives Universal Satisfaction.
The following persons in Woodland and vicinity have used this Machine, and express themselves entirely satisfied with its work, which it does splendidly, and they recommend it to all who want a good Washing Machine:

A. D. PORTER,	MR. CLANTON,
W. W. PORTER,	F. M. HALL,
T. R. PORTER,	J. LELAND,
JOHN MARTIN,	DR. PRATHER,
MR. CARD,	WM. SAUNDERS,

And many others, too numerous to mention.
FOLLETT, MARSH & CO.,
au20 Proprietors.

IMPERIAL FIRE INS. CO.,
OF LONDON;
QUEEN FIRE INS. CO.,
OF LIVERPOOL.
Combined Capital, $18,000,000 Gold.
The undersigned having been appointed Agent of the above
First-Class Companies!
IS NOW PREPARED TO GRANT
INSURANCE AT CURRENT RATES!
J. L. SIMPSON,
au27-1m AGENT.

FURNITURE!
New Store---Complete Stock.

JOHN BREUNER,
Has just moved into his new and elegant establishment,
Nos. 166, 168 and 170 K Street,
SACRAMENTO,
The Finest Furniture Rooms, without exception, on the Pacific Coast, and has in stock a very large assortment of
FURNITURE and BEDDING!
To which he invites the attention of the people of Yolo County.
PRICES REASONABLE.
se18-3m

E. BYNUM & CO.,
Druggists.
DEALERS IN DRUGS, MEDICINES, PAINTS, OILS, WINDOW GLASS, Etc.
COR. COLLEGE BLOCK & RAILROAD ST.
jy16

$5 to $20 Per Day at home. Terms free. Address G. Stinson & Co. Portland, Maine. ja29-1y

C. D. MORIN,
At his Old Stand, Opposite the Bank of Woodland,
Is prepared to do all kinds of
PLUMBING, GAS-FITTING,
—AND—
METAL ROOFING,
And Manufacturer of
Tin, Copper and Sheet-Iron Wares,
ALSO, DEALER IN
STOVES,

PUMPS,
Iron and Galvanized Pipes of all sizes.
AGENT FOR THE
Celebrated "Union Range."
—AND THE—
"MEDALLION RANGE."
HOUSE FURNISHING GOODS,
Of all kinds in his line.
GALVANIZED IRON
Water Tanks!
All Sizes, made to Order.
AGENCY FOR
Rose's deep well Force Pumps.
TOOLS FOR BORING WELLS
Can be had at my Store.
ORDERS FROM THE COUNTRY Promptly attended to.
☞ SHOP ON MAIN STREET,
(Next to Gray and Wood's Hardware Store.)
au1-3m **C. D. MORIN.**

SHERMAN & HYDE,
Cor. Kearny and Sutter Sts.
SAN FRANCISCO,
WHOLESALE AND RETAIL DEALERS IN
SHEET MUSIC,
Musical Instruments,
—AND—
MUSICAL MERCHANDISE.
Orders from the Interior promptly filled.
MANUFACTURERS OF THE

Acknowledged by Musicians to be the Best Low Priced Instruments ever offered for sale on this Coast.
THE UNEQUALLED

These Superb Instruments have achieved a success unparalleled in the history of Piano-forte Manufacture.
They are remarkable for Great Volume, Purity and Sweetness of Tone, and Durability.
THE CELEBRATED

The Most Desirable Instruments in the market for church and parlor. Over 28,000 now in use.
SHERMAN & HYDE,
GENERAL AGENTS,
SAN FRANCISCO.
je18

A. D. PORTER
WHOLESALE AND RETAIL
GROCER
—AND—
Dealer in Produce Generally.
MAIN ST., WOODLAND.
se6-3m

BUCKEYE AND COTTONWOOD STAGE!
After July 1st, 1874, the Stage for Cottonwood and Buckeye, carrying United States Mails, will LEAVE WOODLAND every Tuesday, Thursday and Saturday mornings at half-past Six. Returning, will LEAVE BUCKEYE at One P.M., via Cottonwood.
Passengers will find this an easy and comfortable conveyance.
All business matters entrusted to me will attended to with promptness and fidelity.
oc8 J. G. ALLISON, Proprietor.

KELLER & Co.
43, 45 & 47 J Street,
SACRAMENTO.
FARM IMPLEMENTS
OF ALL KINDS.

PLOWS!
We keep the largest assortment of Plows kept by any house in the State. All sizes, from 8 inch cut to 18 inch cut, with the IMPROVED LAND SIDE, to be found on no other Plow.
American Cider & Wine Mills.
They are superior to all Mills. They CRUSH the pulp of the apple or grape, thereby making it sure that all the juices are brought out under the press,
CONTINENTAL
FEED CUTTERS.
All sizes, with one, two, three and four knives. Either cutter will cut four different lengths.
THE GORHAM SEED SOWERS.
This Seeder is admitted to be the best and most perfect sower ever made. Dr. Glenn, of Jacinto, uses no other kind for putting in 40,000 acres each year, and says they make ten bushels more wheat to the acre than any other Seeder.
Harrows!
36, 42, 64, 72, 90 and 100 tooth Harrows.
CHISEL TOOTH CULTIVATORS!
REGULATOR WINDMILLS!
More sold than all others combined.
PUMPS!
WITH ALL THE FITTINGS!
Implements and Farm Tools of all kinds.
PRICES TO SUIT THE TIMES.
43, 45 and 47 J St., Sacramento,
KELLER & CO.
au7

CENTENNIAL.
1776. 1876.
PROCLAMATION!
CHICAGO AND NORTH-WESTERN RAILWAY.
THE POPULAR ROUTE OVERLAND.
Passengers for Chicago, Niagara Falls, Pittsburg, Philadelphia, Montreal, Quebec, New York, Boston, or any point East, should buy their
Transcontinental Tickets
VIA THE PIONEER ROUTE,
—THE—
CHICAGO AND NORTHWESTERN RAILWAY.
THIS IS THE BEST ROUTE EAST.
Its Track is of STEEL RAILS, and on it has been made the FASTEST time that has ever been MADE in this country. By this route passengers for points east of Chicago have choice of the following lines from Chicago:
BY THE PITTSBURG, FORT WAYNE AND CHICAGO AND PENNSYLVANIA RAILWAYS.
2 THROUGH TRAINS DAILY, with Pullman Palace Cars through to Philadelphia and New York on each train.
1 THROUGH TRAIN, with Pullman Palace Cars to Baltimore and Washington.
BY THE LAKE SHORE AND MICHIGAN SOUTHERN RAILWAY AND CONNECTIONS (NEW YORK CENTRAL AND ERIE RAILROADS):
2 THROUGH TRAINS DAILY, with Palace Drawing Room and Silver Palace Sleeping Cars through to New York.
By THE MICHIGAN CENTRAL, GRAND TRUNK, GREAT WESTERN AND ERIE AND NEW YORK CENTRAL RAILWAYS:
2 THROUGH TRAINS, Pullman Palace Drawing Room and Sleeping Cars through to New York, to Niagara Falls, Buffalo, Rochester, or New York city.
BY BALTIMORE AND OHIO RAILROAD:
2 THROUGH TRAINS DAILY with Pullman Palace Cars for Newark, Zanesville, Wheeling, Washington and Baltimore without change.
This is the SHORTEST, BEST and only line running Pullman celebrated PALACE SLEEPING CARS AND COACHES, connecting with Union Pacific Railroad at OMAHA and from the WEST, via Grand Junction, Marshall, Cedar Rapids, Clinton, Sterling and Dixon, for CHICAGO AND THE EAST.
This popular route is unsurpassed for Speed, Comfort and Safety. The smooth, well-ballasted and perfect track of steel rails, the celebrated Pullman Palace Sleeping Cars, the perfect Telegraph System of moving trains, the regularity with which they run, the admirable arrangement for running through cars to Chicago from all points West, secure to passengers all the comforts in modern Railway traveling. No changes of Cars and no tedious delays at Ferries.
Passengers will find Tickets via this Favorite Route at the General Ticket Office of the Central Pacific Railroad, Sacramento.
Tickets for sale in all the Ticket Offices of the Central Pacific Railroad.
W. H. STENNETT, Gen. Pas. Agent.
MARTIN HUGHITT, Gen. Sup.
H. P. STANWOOD, General Agency, 121 Montgomery street, San Francisco.
au6-1y

CHICKERING & SONS' PIANOS.

The Standard Instruments of the World.
OVER FIFTY THOUSAND NOW IN USE.
L. K. HAMMER, Agent,
No. 230 J Street,
Between Eighth and Ninth,
au13-3m **SACRAMENTO.**

PURE Lard Oil, Chinese Nut Oil, Castor Oil At E. BYNUM & CO.'S.